THE U.F.A.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF
THE UNITED FARMERS OF ALBERTA AND THE ALBERTA WHEAT POOL
AND OTHER PROVINCIAL MARKETING POOLS

Vol. VI. CALGARY, ALBERTA, DECEMBER 15th, 1927 No. 23

Program of Twentieth Annual Convention of the United Farmers of Alberta

U.F.A. Organization Section

Official News from the Alberta Wheat Pool

The Truth About Grain Prices

Alberta Co-operative Livestock Producers to Open Selling Agency

Alberta Livestock Pool Section

Plans for Annual Meeting of Dairy Pool

Alberta Dairy Pool Section

The Why and How of Christmas Customs

U.F.A. Junior Section

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THE ALBERTA EGG AND POULTRY POOL

Editor
H. SPENCER MORTH

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EDITORIAL

THE DEBT ADJUSTMENT ACT

In a letter which is published elsewhere in this issue, a member urges the extension of the provisions of the Debt Adjustment Act to the whole of the Province. He states that in a district where the Act does not at present apply, keen competition between farmers' creditors in the fall, prompted by the fear of each creditor that if he does not take action to safeguard himself, he may be left "holding the sack" by others, has had undesirable consequences both from the farmers' standpoint and from that of many creditors. He points out that under the terms of the Debt Adjustment Act, a farmer's creditors do not feel the same urgency, because each creditor knows that he will stand an equal chance with others.

Undoubtedly this question is being widely discussed in various parts of the Province which are not in the jurisdiction of the Debt Adjustment Bureau. The Act has been well administered, and on the whole has given satisfaction to debtors and creditors alike. It has enabled many farmers who would otherwise have been ruined, to stay on the land, while the fairness of the Act is generally recognized by creditors.

This season, both in districts in which the provisions of the Debt Adjustment Act apply, and in others where there have been many individual cases of hardship, but in which the Bureau has no authority, farmers, after a period of great difficulty, are beginning to see daylight ahead. Given reasonable opportunity, they are hoping to liquidate their indebtedness. It would appear to be in the interest, not only of the debtors and creditors, but of the Province as a whole, that creditors should feel that there is no necessity to compete one with another in the collection of debts.

The question which Mr. McComb raises is worthy of very thorough consideration, in the most sober spirit, with the best interests of our Province as a whole, and the stabilization of the industry of agriculture as the objects in view.

* * *

U.F.A. LOCAL ACTIVITIES

Meeting under unusually difficult circumstances owing to the early winter and the condition of the roads in districts where there has been a heavy snowfall, Locals throughout the Province are resuming their activities in preparation for the Annual Convention. We invite all Locals to send in brief reports of their meetings for publication in *The U.F.A.* As far as space permits we aim to mirror in our organization pages the life of the Locals in all parts of the Province. In the issues following the opening of the Alberta Legislature, when space is required for the extensive reports of proceedings which are given in response to the desire of the Convention, the pages devoted to organization matters are necessarily curtailed; but no matter how limited the space available, we shall aim to continue the recording of Local activities. Local secretaries and secretaries of district and constituency associations, are requested to send in with the least possible delay, reports of their meetings.

* * *

In 1925, the Ottawa Government opposed the amendment of the Canada Grain Act sought by the Farmers to give the shipper of grain the right to decide to what terminal elevator his grain should be delivered. The Government then had a clear majority. In 1926, they lacked a majority and accepted the amendment. Acceptance of legislation from the Farmer members was described by the Prime Minister as "co-operation"; by Mr. Dunning as being "bludgeoned." We should prefer to use the Prime Minister's politer term. But whatever the term used, the result was highly satisfactory to the primary producers, was simple justice, and will be approved by all fair-minded citizens of Canada. The views of the *Vancouver Province*, a Liberal paper, on this matter, are given on page 28.

NEWS OF THE ORGANIZATION

Activities of Locals and District Associations and Information from Central Office—Notes on Co-operation

Program of the Twentieth Annual Convention of the U.F.A.

The program of the Annual Convention (subject to change) is given below. A. B. Tovell, Manager of the Hail Insurance Board, will speak during the Convention, but the time is not yet determined. An effort is also being made to arrange for J. D. Fraser, Chief Grain Inspector, to be present to speak on grain grading questions.

Tuesday Morning, January 17th

10:00 a.m. sharp. Official opening of the Convention. "O Canada" sung by the Convention. Invocation: Rev. E. W. Avison. Opening Address: His Honor Lieut-Governor W. Egbert. Address of Welcome: His Worship, Mayor Osborne. Election of Chairman of the Convention. Appointment of the Committees: Credentials, Resolutions, Order of Business. Annual Address of the President. Annual Address of the President U.F.W.A. Annual Address Junior President. Report of Board of Directors.

Tuesday Afternoon

Ten minutes' organ recital.
2:00 p.m. Financial Statement. Constitutional Amendments. Resolutions.

Tuesday Evening

8:00 p.m. Five minutes' address—Rev. E. W. Avison. Address: Hon. J. E. Brownlee, Premier of Alberta. Resolutions.

Wednesday Morning, January 18th

"Organize" sung by the Convention.
9:30 a.m. Resolutions.
12:00 noon. Nominations for President 1928.

Wednesday Afternoon

Ten minutes' organ recital.
2 p.m. Joint session U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Ballot for the President, 1928. Nominations for Vice-Presidents. Report C.C.A.
4 p.m. Ballot for Vice-Presidents, 1928.

Wednesday Evening

Five minutes' address by Rev. E.W. Avison.
8 p.m. Ten minutes' addresses by fraternal delegates.
Resolutions.

Thursday Morning, January 19th

"O Canada" sung by the Convention.
9:30 a.m.—Resolutions.

Thursday Afternoon

Ten minutes' organ recital.
2 p.m. Joint session U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Report on *The U.F.A.* Report of Convenor, Senior Committee on Young People's Work. Report of Junior Secretary.
3:30 p.m. Election of U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Directors.

Thursday Evening

Five minutes' address by the Rev. E. W. Avison.
Resolutions.

Friday Morning, January 20th

"Organize" sung by the Convention.
9:30 a.m. Resolutions.

Friday Afternoon.

Ten minutes' organ recital.
2:00 p.m. Resolutions.

Friday Evening

8 p.m. Unfinished and New Business. "God Save the King."

Reduced Railway Fares to Annual Convention

Delegates and visitors to the Convention are again reminded of the reduced railway fares which can be obtained at the time of our Annual Convention. Sometimes advantage is not taken of these reduced rates. All delegates and any others coming to Calgary at that time might as well benefit by the special fares. Under the reduced rates tickets can be purchased any day from Friday, January 13th, to Thursday, January 19th, and will be good for return journey up to the night of Tuesday, January 24th. Full particulars as to how the reduced rates can be secured were given on page 4 of *The U.F.A.* of December 1st.

The Call to the Convention, credential cards, resolutions and the financial statement have been mailed to all Locals, and it is hoped each Local will send a full delegation. Visitors will also be welcome.

The Convention will open at 10 a.m. promptly on Tuesday, January 17th.

Brownlee Addresses Ponoka Convention

Premier is Opposed to "Open Door" Policy in Immigration

Dr. Forest Nelson, president of Ponoka Provincial Constituency Association of the U.F.A., Mrs. John Krefting, vice-president, and Mrs. Howard Russell, secretary, were all re-elected by acclamation at the convention held in Ponoka on November 26th.

C. C. Reed, member of the U.F.A. Central Board, was elected chairman, and in his opening address emphasized the need in our present-day communities of a co-operative conscience. Each member of the U.F.A., said Mr. Reed, should feel that he was "in for life."

Premier's Address

At the conclusion of the regular business, including the receiving of the annual financial report, the meeting was addressed by Premier Brownlee. Mr. Brownlee began by describing the investigations he had carried on, while abroad, as to the status of the Wheat Pool organization as a selling agency. He had been impressed, he said, by the fact that there had been as great a change in the buying and distributing methods as in the co-operative selling movement; the millers were organized, and the bulk of the grain buying was done by three or four large corporations. Mr. Brownlee also dealt with Canada's opportunity to enter the British market with bacon and dairy produce, stating that more attention to standardization was essential.

In regard to immigration, Mr. Brownlee said he was opposed to the "open door" feeling that the power of absorption was the vital thing. He dealt briefly with some of the services the Provincial Government is carrying on, including the clinics and research work.

The large audience of delegates and visitors expressed great appreciation of Mr. Brownlee's address.

Railway Rates

The following resolution was passed by the convention, and will be brought before the Provincial Annual Convention:

Whereas, the present high costs of transportation bear more heavily on the farmer than on any other class, in that the farmer pays the carrying charges on the raw material he ships to market as well as on the finished product he buys from the manufacturer; and,

Whereas in this respect the farmer differs from the merchant in that the farmer is unable to charge the freight to his customer; and,

Whereas the merchant not only passes the carrying charges along to his customer, but calculates his margin of profit not only on the original cost of the goods, but the carrying charges as well, and,

Whereas the railways, whether privately owned or nationally owned are nevertheless public utilities, and,

Whereas the railways at present, while losing heavily on their hotel systems and on their passenger carrying business are turning deficits into surpluses through the excessive freight rates charged the chief primary producer of tonnage, that is, the farmer, and,

Whereas, the cost of transportation is one upon which the stability of the whole nation depends,

Therefore, be it resolved, that this matter be brought to the attention of the Railway Commissioners for further investigation, and if the statements herein made are found to be true, then, in that case, the necessary adjustment be ordered to be made by the railway management to make these utilities fully self-sustaining.

INDIVIDUALISM TOWARDS DEATH

"The individualistic society of the past, so often credited with creating conditions favoring the 'survival of the fittest', in the intellectual as in the physical life, is seen rather to have fixed conditions which theoretically are almost the least favorable to a maximum (numerical) development of potential mental faculty. It has set up circumstances under which from a small minority only of the total population at any given moment could its best intellectual workers be drawn; and its methods have tended, in a degree that seems to be progressive in each civilization after a certain stage, to keep latent even a large part of the capacity of this small minority. . . . . As time goes on, the class with inherited incomes appears to be yielding proportionally less and less intellectual service to society. This seems to hold

good in England and the United States, since in both cases, especially the latter, the idle class has increased in numbers during the past fifty years, while its intellectual output has decreased, at least as regards the higher grades."—Right Hon. J. M. Robertson, famous English man of letters.

Good Attendance at Pembina Convention

Westlock, November 30.—The annual convention of the Pembina Constituency Association was held here today. Considering the severity of the weather, there was a good attendance of delegates and visitors, showing that the spirit of the U.F.A. is still as strong as ever in this district. The day was taken up with addresses, discussion of resolutions and election of officers.

Those who addressed to convention were H. Critchlow, the president, Geo. MacLachlan, member for Pembina, and Hon. J. F. Lymburn, Attorney General. Mr. Lymburn gave a splendid address which was greatly appreciated by the audience, who were impressed with his earnestness and simplicity of manner. A number of resolutions were passed to be forwarded to the Central Office of the U.F.A.

The following officers were elected for the coming year: President, H. Critchlow; Vice-President, Mrs. J. Rabb; Directors, J. K. Birnie, J. Messmer, W. S. Thompson, Thos. Cailes, W. E. Curtis, Mrs. A. R. Brown, and C. Antonson. It was decided to hold the next midsummer convention at Barrhead.

A. R. BROWN,
Secretary.

Westlock, Alta.

Resolutions for the Annual Convention

Re-consideration of Resolutions

Resolved, that when a resolution has been finally dealt with by the Convention, it shall not again be considered without due notice of re-consideration being given and not during the same session.—Pembina Provincial C. A.

Qualification of Elevator Agents

Resolved, that all persons applying for a position as grain buyer be required to pass an examination on grading of grain before being qualified to hold a position as agent in an elevator.—Pembina Provincial C. A.

Moisture Content

Whereas, the present system of grading wheat for moisture content is very unfair as wheat with 14.5 moisture is subject to the same dockage as wheat with 16.9 per cent moisture;

Be it resolved, that tough grain be graded tough A and tough B, Tough A to have 14.4 to 15.5 per cent moisture content and tough B from 15.5 to 17 per cent and spread in price to be in proportion.—Pembina Provincial C. A.

Oil and Mineral Rights

"Whereas, under the present regulations, all benefit from oil and mineral rights goes to the Federal Government;

"Therefore be it resolved that the U.F.A., in conjunction with the Provincial Government, ask the Federal Government to change the law so that the land owner should participate to the extent at least of a reasonable royalty."

The following resolutions were passed at a joint meeting of the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Alix Locals, December 3rd, 1927, and submitted to the U.F.A. Board with a view to their being brought before the U.F.A. Annual Convention:

Land Values

Whereas, the present system of appraisal of land values is both unscientific and unsatisfactory and tends to work a great injustice on the land owner in case of a dispute with a mortgage company holding the title inasmuch as the matter is left to the arbitrary judgment of an individual appointed by the court who may have no knowledge whatever of the productive value of the land, or of the prevailing land values in the vicinity.

Therefore, be it resolved, that some scientific and just system of land valuation be brought into effect, below which it shall not be possible to sell the land in the case of foreclosure proceedings.

Debt Adjustment Act

Whereas, it seems apparent that the loan companies and the banks are becoming increasingly severe as the result of better crops and crop values, and

Whereas, producers all over the Province who would otherwise be in a fair way to recover from the slump brought on by the post-war deflation are being victimized and pauperized by foreclosures and seizures,

Therefore, be it resolved that the whole Province be brought under the Debt Adjustment Act until such time as an adequate and humane system of credit can be brought into effect.

The following are for submission to the Board, with a view to presentation at the Convention:

Teaching of Co-operative Marketing

Be it resolved, that a system of co-operative marketing and co-operation be included in the school curriculum of the Province of Alberta.—Executive, Camrose Federal U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Assn.

Telephone Statements

Whereas, we believe that an expression of opinion from this Convention on matters affecting the farmers' welfare is always welcomed by our Provincial Government;

Therefore, be it resolved, that this Convention is of the opinion that a change should be made in the present form of telephone statements for long distance calls, so that the name of person calling and the name or the number of person called, be shown.—Loyalty Local, 765.

Qualifications of Teachers

Whereas, the system of putting the new teachers just out of normal school to teach the country schools is in most cases a failure and a complete loss of money for the ratepayers;

Be it hereby resolved, that all new school teachers must at least teach one term under a principal before considered able to teach a country school.—Clear Water Lake Local, 944.

Freight Rate to U.S.A. Points

Whereas, the increased freight rate on car lots to points in U.S.A. has not only affected the United States buyer but has gone a long way in discouraging the hog producers of the Province;

Therefore, be it resolved, that we, the producers, co-operate with the Executive in their efforts to have the old rate applied.—Penhold Local, 13.

Boosting of Crops

Whereas, the boosting of the crops, particularly of the wheat crop for advertising and speculative purposes continues from year to year from the beginning of the season almost before the wheat puts its nose out of the ground until such time when the Government and Press estimates, often exaggerated too, make their appearance later on in the season, and

Whereas, such exaggerated estimates most of the time, when deliveries to the elevators are heaviest are bound to depress the price of the wheat, thereby causing the farmers of the west every year losses amounting to millions of dollars, and

Whereas, these heavy losses caused by temporary depressions of prices until the real facts concerning the yield of grain are unmistakably revealed and subsequent estimates gradually reduced, must of necessity be borne by non-pool members as well as Pool members;

Therefore, notwithstanding the fact that it is difficult to remedy this evil, be it resolved, that competent provincial and federal authorities as well as the press and last but not least the Wheat Pool with its splendidly organized information bureau, be petitioned to do their utmost to counteract or suppress wrong estimates in order to avoid such heavy losses to the grain grower of the Canadian West.—Penhold Local, 13.

EAST EDMONTON AND STURGEON CONVENTIONS

A convention of the East Edmonton U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Constituency Association, and the Sturgeon U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Provincial Association will be held in the Civic Block, Edmonton, Tuesday, December 20th, at 1 p.m. —for the East Edmonton Association—and at 3 p.m. that of the Sturgeon Association. In the evening a joint meeting will be held which will be addressed by a Cabinet Minister and others.

THOSE WHO INCREASE OUR STOCK OF KNOWLEDGE

"There is a class of people who are interested in the truth so far as they can possibly follow it. They want the whole truth, which is to say the real truth. Relatively speaking, of course, what they want is to have the widest and clearest possible view of life. Mere one-sidedness, mere expediency, mere sophistry does not satisfy them. They are the ones who are continually increasing man's stock of truth."—*E. Haldeman Julius.*

News from the Locals

MAGLOIRE'S ACTIVE YEAR

In addition to paying dues to the Federal Constituency Association and sending a delegate to the Provincial Annual Convention Magloire U.F.A. Local financed out of the general funds a free social to members and friends. An

entertainment held earlier in the year added about $40 to the treasury, and this fund was augmented by the donation of Wheat Pool canvasser's commission by the secretary, F. X. Geur. The co-operative purchase of binder twine, states Mr. Geur, "has served to strengthen the resolve to go further afield and buy periodically general merchandise."

GREEN GROVE ORGANIZED

Sam Webb was organizer of Green Grove U.F.A. Local, near Okotoks, and was elected its first president. Mrs. F. Gillon is the secretary.

STANMORE REORGANIZED

"Stanmore U.F.A. Local has reorganized for next year with prospects of a good membership and good meetings," writes Paul Meyer, secretary. "Mrs. Mary Thorburn is our new president."

TO RESUME MEETINGS

Collingwood U.F.A. Local, states the secretary, H. J. Poole, are arranging to resume their regular meetings very shortly. Great pressure of work has been responsible for the fact that no meeting of the Local was held since one in the early fall to welcome new settlers in the district.

CROSSROADS LOCAL

The Crossroads U.F.A. held an enjoyable social evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Edgar on Friday evening. The annual meeting of this Local will take place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Milne, on Friday evening, December 9.—*Red Deer Advocate.*

EAGLE HILL ACTIVITIES

Eagle Hill U.F.A. Local commenced activities for the winter season on November 25th, when a shadow social and dance was held, writes Mrs. O. Arneson, secretary. The event proved very successful both socially and financially.

FROM MAYWOOD LOCAL

"Good interest was shown in the various questions that came before our annual meeting," writes E. J. Irwin, secretary of Maywood Local. "Our members are scattered over a wide territory, and some are in the lumber camps at present. However, we hope to have a more active year than last."

NEW DRIVE FOR MEMBERS

"We are putting on a new drive for members," writes R. Goddard, secretary of Gibbons U.F.A. Local, "and hope to have a pretty full blooded Local this year. Crops are good and conditions splendid. I understand from the elevator agents that practically 66 per cent of the wheat this year is Pool wheat, as against 35 per cent last year."

GOOD REPORT OF POOL MEETING

The annual meeting of High River U.F.A. Local was held on December 2nd, with a good attendance. After the business had been disposed of, G. D. Sloane of Cayley gave an address dealing with the annual Wheat Pool meeting. Mr. Sloane had been particularly pleased, he said, with the democratic spirit that had prevailed throughout the proceedings. The delegates had shown a keen interest in Pool affairs, and had asked a great many questions which the heads of the various departments had answered satisfactorily.

EAST CALGARY CONVENTION JANUARY 16th

East Calgary U.F.A. Federal Constituency Convention will be held in the Board of Trade Rooms, Calgary, on Monday afternoon, January 16th, commencing at 3 o'clock, according to notices to all Local U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. secretaries sent out by Mrs. L. Louise Scholefield, Secretary of the Constituency Association. Financial reports will be presented and officers will be elected, and the Convention will consider resolutions for the Annual Convention. President Wood and R. B. Adshead, M.P., will address the Convention. All Locals are requested to send full delegations. Dues are 25 cents per member. Representation will be on the basis of one delegate for every ten paid-up members, or major fraction thereof.

DIAMOND VALLEY PROGRESS

The first meeting for the winter of the Diamond Valley U.F.A. Local was held at Mr. A. Erickson's residence on November 12. Considering how busy everybody was hauling their crops to market, there was a very fair turnout. Most of the time was taken up discussing the unaccounted delay in getting the Erkville-New Hill rural mail route established. The people are getting quite warm over it, and seem determined to persevere till they get one.

It is gratifying to see old-timers coming into the Local. For the coming year it is planned to make the meetings a social affair, besides carrying on the usual business of a union, and as a start in that direction the next meeting will be followed by a whist drive.—*Red Deer Advocate.*

HILLSIDE BRINGS HOME BACON

A very pleasant and enjoyable evening was held in the Lone Ridge hall on Wednesday, November 23rd, when one of the strongest debating teams in the Hillside Local in the spirit of friendly rivalry contested a picked team from Lone Ridge and on a close decision brought home the bacon to the Hillside Local.

The debate was closely contested and both teams handled the subject matter and the delivery in a manner that would reflect to the credit of any Local.

The Hillside team was composed of Mrs. T. Howes, E. R. Hoskins and T. Howes, while Mrs. A. C. Sproule, R. Stevens and G. Rimmer represented Lone Ridge.

Hillside defended the negative side of the question, "Resolved that heredity is a greater influence on character than environment."

The judges were Mrs. L. Mair, R. B. Sparks, M.L.A., and A. P. Moan. A very enjoyable program was delivered before the debate commenced by Mrs. Wallis, Mrs. Allen and others. After the debate coffee and sandwiches were served by the U.F.W.A.—*Wetaskiwin Times.*

SAMPLES MUST NOT BE SEALED

Pool members who send grain samples to the Alberta Wheat Pool for grading or test of moisture content are requested to note that the cost of mailing is 1c per two ounces, but the postal regulations provide that the parcel must not be sealed. In a number of instances samples have been sent in with gum or sealing wax used to secure the paper covering. This calls for a higher rate of extra postage which the Pool has had to pay. All that is required is a string tied around the wrapped parcel.

Future Bound Up With Success of U.F.A.

Vice-President, in Radio Message, Invites Pool Members to Join Primary Organization

Speaking on the CFAC, on Friday, December 9th, H. E. G. H. Scholefield, Vice-President of the U.F.A., broadcast an invitation to all the farm people of the Province to join with their fellow farmers in the U.F.A. in the constant and progressive effort to raise the standard of their industry and to build up in this Province a great co-operative community. Mr. Scholefield's radio address was arranged by courtesy of the Alberta Wheat Pool.

At the outset Mr. Scholefield referred to the remarkable achievement of the great wheat marketing agency owned and controlled by the farmers, which is transforming from a competitive to a co-operative basis the marketing of the wheat crop of Western Canada. That achievement, he said, had roused more widespread public interest than any other development in the recent economic history of the Dominion.

Canada's Biggest Business

"Farmers," he said, "have shown that they are as capable as any other class of running a business enterprise successfully. Today, four years after the formation of the Alberta Wheat Pool, the farmers of the Prairie Provinces own and control the largest business in Canada. The turnover of the Canadian Wheat Pools for last marketing season totalled 309 million dollars, greatly surpassing the second largest business enterprise of the Dominion, the Canadian National Railways, whose total gross earnings for the last year were 283 million dollars. The success of the Wheat Pool, which owes its birth to Alberta farmers, is the greatest triumph of farmer organization in the world's history.

"At a time when the achievements of the Pool are arousing world-wide interest, it is perhaps fitting to inquire into the reasons underlying the success of the farmers in organizing this vast enterprise.

"Just as Alberta farmers gave a lead to the Dominion by the creation of the Pool, so the farmers' primary organization, the U.F.A., was the inspiration and effective means by which the organization of the Pool was made possible. The education and organization carried on by the Alberta farmers themselves, in their many hundreds of Locals scattered throughout the Province, were essential steps towards the formation of the Pool. The United Farmers of Alberta were the first body of organized farmers in Canada to put forward the demand for the Pool to be brought into being. It was through the machinery which they provided that the organization of the Pool was mainly carried out. Years of careful preparation and constant agitation were necessary to prepare the way for the new idea of substituting co-operat-

ion for competition in the marketing of wheat, to be put in practice by the farmers.

Why Some U.S. Efforts Failed

"It may be of interest to the farmers of this Province to learn the views upon farmer organization expressed by one of the leaders in the Wheat Pool movement in the United States who visited Alberta some little time ago. This United States leader was surprised to find in existence a strong educational body such as the U.F.A., and declared that it had been through the lack of such a body that some of the attempts of American farmers to carry on co-operative marketing enterprises had failed. Voting for the formation of Wheat Pools in a moment of passing enthusiasm, when that enthusiasm died down, they had no permanent organization to unify the farm community and maintain their interest in the underlying principles of co-operation. No co-operative marketing movement could be permanent, said this visitor, which was not based on an active body of farmers who were prepared to do things for themselves—not to wait for a few supermen to do everything for them.

"*The future of the Wheat Pool, and of every other economic enterprise launched by the farmers, is absolutely bound up with the permanence of the U.F.A.*

"But while the success of the farmers' economic enterprises is absolutely bound up with the maintenance in full vigor of the farmers' primary organization, economic success is merely a means to an end—the steady and progressive increase of the sum total of well-being among the farm people of Alberta, by the action of the farmers themselves.

No Task Too Great

"The farmers have proved by their successful operation of the Wheat Pool that there is no task in the elevation of their industry and in the elevation of their position as citizens which, given unity and efficiency in organization, they cannot accomplish.

"The United Farmers of Alberta are concerned in the improvement of rural life in its every aspect.

"In their effort to attain the objectives they have set before them, the United Farmers of Alberta invite the co-operation of all the farmers of the Province, and especially of those who have already associated themselves with the farmers' co-operative marketing movements. If there is a Local of the U.F.A., of the United Farm Women or a Junior U.F.A. Local in your district, we invite you to join it. As a member of the Association you will have equal rights with every other member, in directing the policy of the association and in increasing its usefulness. We invite you to better your own condition through co-operation with your neighbors. We invite you, by becoming a member of a Local of the association, to take part in the selection of delegates to the forthcoming Annual Convention of the U.F.A., which will be held in the Central United Church, Calgary, in January."

ALBERTA POULTRY BULLETIN

Poultry raisers will be interested to know that the Alberta Poultry Bulletin is now being issued quarterly under the direction of the Provincial Department of Agriculture. J. H. Hare, Poultry Commissioner, is editor. Any resident of Alberta may have his name placed upon the list to receive copies of the bulletin, on application to Mr. Hare.

BOW RIVER CONVENTION IN CALGARY, JANUARY 20th

Bow River U.F.A. Federal Constituency Convention will be held in the Hood and Irvine Hall, 113 Eighth Ave. W., on Monday, January 16th, commencing at 10 a.m. Representation will be on the basis of one delegate for every ten paid up members or major fraction thereof. Dues for the present year are 50 cents per member. The financial report of the last election will be received, and much other important business will be brought before the Convention, states H. W. Leonard, secretary. E. J. Garland, M.P., will report on the last session at Ottawa.

Nothing to Compare With U.F.A. in East

Garland Gives Impressions on Return From Canadian Club Lecture Tour

"I am more than ever convinced that the progress which has been made by the farmers of Western Canada in educational and economic organization has been of an astounding character," stated E. J. Garland, U.F.A. M.P., for Bow River, on his return to Alberta last week from an extended tour of the Maritime and Central Provinces of Canada. Mr. Garland has been delivering a series of lectures upon the Western Farmers' movement under the auspices of the Associated Canadian Clubs.

Nothing to Compare with Our Movement

"There is nothing," said he, "to compare with our movement, anywhere else in Canada. Apart from some activity in the Province of Ontario in the direction of poultry and egg and more recently grain marketing, and livestock marketing which is considerably developed, there is no evidence in the East of any effective Farmer organization.

"The fishing industry is at a particularly low ebb, and a Royal Commission is now touring the Maritimes investigating the serious situation in which the industry finds itself.

"I find that Maritime agriculture is almost entirely devoted to dairying, and potato and apple growing. The apple growers have had a bad year and are in depression. Dairying is not organized and does not appear to be in an economic position, but the potato growers, particularly in Prince Edward Island, have had a record year from the point of view of production, and prices are now slipping badly.

"The disappointing feature of the trip was the unawareness of our brother agriculturists of the extreme Eastern Provinces of the healthy condition of the organized farmers of the West, and the causes of it.

Our Farmers Saved Through Effective Organization

"If I have learned any one fact of value to myself, it is that on a comparative basis what Western agriculture has gained has been gained through effective organization, without which we should have found ourselves and our industry in as depressed a state today as it is in other parts of Canada.

"I feel as a farmer that I could better afford to give up almost anything else in life than to abandon my allegiance to the organization which has by education and the creation of our own great Pools, so powerfully assisted in advancing the relative well-being of this Province. We can afford to lose anything else before we can afford to lose our organization.

"I have come back prouder of our achievement—particularly in developing a sane and progressive plan for the solution of our problems—than ever before.

Could Have Only One Result

"A visit to Eastern Canada by every farmer in this Province could have but one result—his immediate enrolment in the effective organization of this Province—the U.F.A.

"As for the fellow-Canadians whom I met at the meetings which I addressed, I may say that without exception they welcomed with amazed enthusiasm the story of the farmer's struggles in the West, and his now world-known Wheat Pool. Again and again those present at the meetings have uttered such a sentence as this, 'I feel that what you have done in the West, we should do here. Is there any way by which we can get this message over to our farm people?'"

ADDRESS AT SHEPARD

A meeting of Shepard U.F.A. Local was held on December 1st, when R. B. Adshead, M.P., for East Calgary, was present to give an account of his stewardship. Mr. Adshead touched upon the Campbell amendment to the Grain Act, the Farm Loans bill, the re-valuation of Soldier Settlers' lands, and the Old Age Pensions Act. He also gave an account of the Consumers' League, its formation, the composition of its membership of which he is one, and of the League's activities before the Tariff Advisory Board.

Although the night was bitterly cold yet there were between forty and fifty people present, a large proportion being young folks, to whom at the close of his address Mr. Adshead made a strong appeal to take an intelligent interest in the affairs of their Canada. He pointed out that the young men and women of today would have to take up the burden of helping to make Canada what it ought to be.

After the address a dance and supper were on the program, all of which were thoroughly enjoyed.

CALGARY U.F.A. vs. KERNELS

A team from the Calgary U.F.A. Local met a Wheat Kernels team on December 8th, the U.F.A. team upholding the affirmative and the Kernels the negative in a debate on a resolution to the effect that a subsidy on Alberta coal shipped to Ontario markets would be in the best interests of the Dominion. The debate proved both interesting and instructive. J. K. Smith and L. D. Nesbitt formed the U.F.A. team and Sidney Harburn and E. Whittred represented the Kernels. The decision was won by the U.F.A. Judges were George Bennett of Mannville, Lew Hutchinson of Dubamel and A. E. Tovell of Calgary. E. R. Briggs, president of the Local, was in the chair.

H. A. Thomas, principal of the Ogden school, and a candidate of the Canadian Labor Party for the Calgary city council, addressed the Local in behalf of the Labor nominees for council and school board.

(Continued on page 20)

News from Alberta Wheat Pool Head Office

Information for Members and Locals Issued by the Department of Education and Publicity of the Alberta Wheat Pool.

TWO VIEWPOINTS

The editor of the *Cardston News*, living in the heart of a wheat growing district, cannot see for the life of him why every wheat producer should not join the Wheat Pool. The editor of the *Financial Post*, living in one of the two greatest money centres of Canada, cannot see why any farmer should do any such a foolish thing as throw overboard the established Grain Trade in which millions of good money has been invested. There you have the two viewpoints!

* * *

BIG TURNOVER SMALL EXPENSE

The Alberta Wheat Pool, in handling 45 million bushels of wheat from the 1926 crop, had a turnover of about 55 million dollars and overhead expenses of about $203,000. As a comparison, it would be interesting to know what were the overhead expenses of the grain companies who handled the balance of the Alberta crop. If the figures were known, the comparison would be an interesting one. It can be said with safety that the Pool's expenses would be a fraction of the total expenses of the companies. Farmers can rest assured that they will never be allowed to know what these companies' expenses are, although the men who till the soil have to pay the complete sum.

* * *

WHY THE SILENCE?

The reiterated argument of the Grain Trade is that the Wheat Pool is not in any wise different from an ordinary grain firm, but here is one instance of many in which there is a vast difference: the Wheat Pool furnishes its members with an audited financial statement covering every detailed phase of its business. The Grain Trade does not. How can any comparison in prices paid by the two systems of marketing be brought to a finality when one side keeps all its information under cover? Will any of the Grain Trade state: what was the total price paid for grain during the year; the total amount of grain bought; the profits made and how disposed of? Surely if the Trade accomplishes for their customers all they claim to they will not hesitate to furnish this information. If the prices paid were as high as they say, what is the purpose served by concealing the exact figures?

The Wheat Pool publishes its figures. Why not the Trade?

* * *

RESTORING CONFIDENCE

The Wheat Pool is a human enterprise and all its enterprises are human. This fact is understood by the well-grounded member of this co-operative organization. He realizes that the processes the Pool is endeavoring to work out are not mysterious and beyond the ken of ordinary man. He realizes that the sole objective of the Pool is to benefit its members. This knowledge begets confidence and a feeling of security. Where you have a majority of the workers of a Province confident of the future you have prosperity. That is all there is to good times—widespread satisfaction and a conviction on the part of the people that they are being fairly dealt with. The Wheat Pool system has restored a great deal of confidence and a feeling of security in the minds of a very large number of Alberta farmers. Before the Pool's advent there was prevalent a general mistrust in the grain marketing system. It was believed by the producers that this system was built up primarily for the convenience and profit of the individuals who performed the services of marketing. So the producers formed their own organization and the measure of success obtained so far has been a considerable force in stabilizing the country's affairs.

* * *

POOL ELEVATOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS

The Alberta Pool Elevators showed a saving of $527,000 to Pool farmers last year, on handlings of six million bushels of wheat. This amount was returned to the Pool members of Alberta in providing for the payment on a Vancouver basis of the farmers situated in localities where the Vancouver basis was the cheapest.

The Grain Trade has been, as a general rule, taking the difference in freight rates, and the Pool operations thus saved between $660,000 and $700,000 to Alberta farmers in this respect alone.

Handling the business on a close margin, and giving every patron his full due, the Pool elevators made about 4½c a bushel. What did the other elevator companies make?

The average of the Pool elevators amounted to three-fifths of one per cent. What were the averages at the private elevators?

The Pool has demonstrated that good profits can be made on straight elevator operation. Large overages, wide spreads and manipulation in freight rates are not required to earn a fair profit.

* * *

WHEAT POOL ECONOMY

Since its inception the Alberta Wheat Pool has handled about one hundred and forty million bushels of wheat and has turned over one hundred and ninety-one million dollars. This information was given by R. D. Purdy, manager of the Alberta organization, in a recent radio talk.

While the vast total of the amount of business done is impressive; still that is not altogether the outstanding feature. The reasonable cost of operation is remarkable.

Last year the Pool handled a turnover of nearly fifty-five million dollars at a cost of approximately one-fifth of a million dollars! The charge against each bushel of grain was less than nine-twentieths of a cent a bushel.

It is generally known that opponents of the Wheat Pool live to circulate yarns of very large salaries paid to Pool officials. These stories are untrue. You can feel assured that your affairs are handled economically when you have the entire financial report, certified to by a chartered accountant, available for your perusal. The man who wants to undermine your loyalty to your own organization won't supply similar figures from his company for your benefit!

It has always been the contention of the opponents of the Pool idea that the farmers could not handle a big enterprise. Only the intelligentsia of the Grain Trade could manage such affairs. So it was freely prophesied that the Pool would meet an ignominious end. These would-be prophets have been sorely disappointed to date, but they are still saying, "Wait till next year." In the meantime the Pool has been operating with outstanding efficiency. It has outstripped even the "best brains" of the Grain Trade in this respect. And the beauty of it all is, as far as the farmer is concerned, the benefits of the Pool system accrue to the producer, while the Grain Trade dare not publish any figures of their operations to offer as a comparison.

* * *

MUTUAL TRUST

It has been said that the Canadian Wheat Pool is looked upon from the cold dollars and cents viewpoint to too great an extent by its members. This possibly may be true. There are undoubtedly finer things in co-operative movements than the mere mercenary achievements, and this is beautifully expressed by Dr. Rabindranath Tagore, the famous native of India. Dr. Tagore says:

"The Co-operative Movement, which is gradually gaining ground in our economic life because it represents the highest truth of man, the truth of his unity, is the only way that can lead to the true wealth of the people, the wealth born of the great meeting of individual wills. The huge megatherium of Capitalism with its stupendous tail of bought-up workers, will naturally become extinct when individual men come to realize their own truth, not through the indecent exaggeration of their exclusive wealth but through combination of their individuality founded upon mutual trust and understanding. Barbarism is exclusive, specially guarding its cave dwellings of isolation; and the barbarians, thus mistrustful of others, constantly ready with their bows and arrows, remain stunted in mind and poor in spirit. Likewise the isolated disproportion of exclusive wealth is barbarous. It will become civilised when it evolves the true fulfilment of its moral character, its power of co-operation, when it grows sincerely ashamed of its iniquitous greed and of the unseemly scrimmage of competition through which one gains profit at the cost of another's loss and which with its external barriers of monstrous weight and dimensions only serves to disturb the natural circulation of wealth and leaves the problem of poverty unsolved."

Saskatchewan Pool Notes

The deductions from Saskatchewan growers for Commercial Reserve and Elevators totalled $9,825,129.32.

Saskatchewan Pool terminals handled 75,791,075 bushels. The Saskatchewan Pool owns 2 terminals, as well as a transfer house at Buffalo.

During the crop year 1926-27 the Saskatchewan Pool handled 119,488,976 bushels of wheat. This is 57.7 per cent of the total crop marketed in that Province.

It has been intimated that the Saskatchewan Pool will build a ten million bushel terminal at the head of the Lakes this coming year, which will be the largest terminal in the world.

The total assets of the Saskatchewan Pool now total $41,396,218.15. The country elevators are valued at approximately $7,000,000, and the terminals at approximately $6,000,000.00.

At the annual meeting of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool the board of directors reported that up to the present 53,306 Second Series Contracts had been signed, covering 7,698,499 acres. This the directors considered to be very satisfactory.

There are 187 employees of the Saskatchewan Pool at the head office. The Saskatchewan Pool Elevator system, exclusive of superintendents and Pool elevator agents throughout the province, numbers 169.

One hundred and forty-seven elevators were acquired by the Saskatchewan Pool this year. Of this number 58 were built, 59 purchased, 19 leased and 11 are under construction. There will be a further extension of the system during the coming year.

The Saskatchewan Pool delegates at the annual meeting decided that two meetings of the delegates should be held during the year—one in November and one in June. This the delegates considered to be necessary in view of the great volume of business to be transacted.

Last year the Saskatchewan Pool operated 586 country elevators and handled 99,191,342 bushels of grain. Of this amount 73,761,297 was Pool wheat, 6,348,730 non-Pool wheat, and 10,000,000 platform grain. The net overage of this 99 million bushels handled was 370,013 bushels, being slightly less than half of one per cent of the total volume handled.

A. J. McPhail, President of the Saskatchewan Pool, in a message to the members of that Province says, "The Wheat Pool is the biggest single factor in the wheat markets of the world. Theories of three years ago have today become plain facts. We in the Pool know that the principles and practices of co-operative merchandising of wheat are effective. Outside our organization men everywhere regard it as successful and effective. Much depends on our continued success. The eyes of the agricultural world are watching our movement. A real responsibility rests on you and me to see that everything possible is done to strengthen and make more powerful our own organization. An ever-increasing percentage of the wheat of this country gathered into one bin and under one single selling control will ensure, as nothing else can, the accomplishment in full measure of the purpose for which this organization was created."

POOL DIRECTORS ORGANIZE

The re-organization meeting of the Board of Directors of the Wheat Pool was held during the week of December 5th. H. W. Wood was elected chairman, and Lew Hutchinson, acting chairman in the event of the absence of Mr. Wood on any particular occasion. The following committees were elected:

Alberta Representative in the Central Selling Agency: H. W. Wood, C. Jensen, R. A. MacPherson. Mr. Strang was selected as deputy to act in Mr. MacPherson's place until the latter returns.

Office Committee: Ben S. Plumer and George Bennett.

Elevator Committee: Lew Hutchinson and Ben S. Plumer.

Contracts: J. Jesse Strang and George Bennett.

International: Lew Hutchinson.

A FEW RECENT SIGNINGS

The following are a few of the larger signers of the Second Series of Wheat Pool Contracts within the last few weeks: H. Allergoth, Hackett, 320 acres; Herbert Hallman, Acadia Valley, 850 acres; W. L. Watt, Nanton, 300 acres; Nat Bryant, Hussar, 1280 acres; Ann Jane Clogg, Macleod, 320 acres; Wight Bros., Carstairs, 300 acres; J. D. McIntyre, Spokane, Wash., 320 acres; Howard W. Pealer, Beynon, 450 acres; T. L. Reinthon, Retlaw, 500 acres; Carl A. Browne, Tudor, 550 acres; P. A. Trowbridge, Glenwoodville, 300 acres; Jesse V. Elliott, Hussar, 500 acres; C. E. McAuliffe, Standard, 460 acres; O. Anderson, Kathryn, 720 acres; M. Wegum, Trochu, 460 acres.

WHEAT PRODUCTION

Foreign Crops and Markets: Wheat production in 38 countries is reported as being 3,392,000,000 bushels, an increase of 104,000,000 bushels or 3 per cent over 1926. This estimate includes a recent report of wheat production in Rumania, which is 96,782,000 bushels, a reduction of 1,600,000 bushels from the August estimate. Production in Palestine is estimated at 3,527,000 bushels, a decrease of 3 per cent from 1926.

The Argentine wheat acreage has been increased slightly again in the November estimate to 19,700,000 acres, compared with 19,658,000 in the October estimate, and 19,275,000 as finally reported for last year. Temperatures in the northern wheat zone average 3 degrees above normal for the week ending November 21, while rainfall was normal. Rainfall in the southern zone was slightly above normal. In Australia rainfall was unimportant during the week in Victoria and light in most of New South Wales and West Australia.

A RATHER POOR EXCUSE

"Pa, you remember you promised to give me ten shillings if I passed my exam. this year?"

"Yes, Tommy."

"Well, Pa, you aren't going to have that expense."—*Glasgow Evening Citizen.*

Australian Wheat Pool Notes

"The Primary Producer," published at Perth, Australia, gives a wealth of information about the operation of the West Australian Wheat Pool in a recent issue. Excerpts from this are as follows:

This Pool loaded 56 full cargoes with approximately 12½ million bushels of grain at the Port of Freemantle during the year. One ship "The Wolbandel" was loaded with 77,285 sacks, which is a record.

A total of 21½ million bushels of marketed harvest of 27 million bushels was sold co-operatively from the 1926 West Australian crop. This is 79 per cent, or the largest quantity ever handled by a co-operative organization in any state in the Commonwealth.

The price obtained by the Pool for its members was roughly $1.30, less rail freight to port. The average rail freight from sidings to port is 8½c. This left a net price of $1.21½. In Australia wheat is sold on a fair average quality basis and not under a grading system such as is used in Canada.

The amount of freight paid by the West Australian Pool to the Commissioner of Railways for the season amounted to $1,852,635. Considerable difficulty was experienced because of the lack of engine power and trucks, and shortage of tarpaulins for the protection of the wheat.

On the 19th of February there was sufficient wheat at country sidings to form a stack measuring 20 bags high, 60 feet through and 2¼ miles in length.

Australian wheat is sold in Britain by the London Selling Board and the Federated Co-operative Wheat Pool of Australia (Messrs. Barry, Barclay & Company and the Overseas Co-operative Limited).

Chairman Monger stated, "I think everyone with a knowledge of the grain trade, with the exception of those to whose interest it is that the Pool should not succeed, will surely concede that it was due to the strong holding of the Pool that this season's price can be looked upon as satisfactory, and that wheat values have been stabilized at a price level near to that of other commodities and labor."

The chairman estimated that the Wheat Pool gained $750,000 for its members over what they would have received from the grain trade. This is aside from the strengthening forces exerted by the Pool on the markets.

An estimate for this year's production of 111,000,000 bushels for all Australia was made. West Australia heads the list with 34,000,000 bushels. The total is 83,000,000 bushels less than last year's wheat production. Drouth has been responsible for the low crop and there will be very little wheat produced in the Eastern and Southern parts of Australia. In New South Wales the outlook is so bad that it may be necessary for that State to import wheat from West Australia.

A STRONG WILL

Mrs. Jones—Your husband, I understand, has given up smoking. That needed a strong will.

Mrs. Binks—Yes, I have one.

The Pool Idea

Cardston News: There are two things about the Wheat and Livestock Pools we cannot understand. One is, why the farmers don't support them to the last man, and the other is, why the grain trade is so set against them.

In the first case, the Pool is the first time in history when the individual farmer has ever had an opportunity to participate in the profits accruing from handling his own produce. Every other enterprise in the modern world, and the ancient world too for that matter, has seen to it that the profits from the marketing end of their particular business found their way back into the pockets of the producers of that business. The machine manufacturers see to it that the merchandising end of their business brings in the profits, and so does every manufacturer of any commodity on the market, but the wheat and livestock farmer. Just why then, that the farmers to the last man do not join 100 per cent with these Pools is a conundrum to us. To not do so shows lack of confidence in their own class, and is a reproach upon the farmers in the Pool as well as upon the farmer who refuses to join it. There can be no half-way line. Farmers as a class, have a most direct interest in the success of the Pool idea. That there can be diversity of opinion on political questions is easily seen, but in these vital economic problems, the only way out of the wilderness is for the farmers to pull together, let the world say what it pleases. Who else has the right to sell farm produce of any kind? Do not the bankers say where their money shall go? Do not the merchants say for what they will sell? Do not the manufacturers in every line dictate the selling terms of their commodities? Why do not the farmers, 100 per cent of them, join the Pools and thus gain control of the marketing of their own produce?

As to the second conundrum,—why all the fuss being made by the grain trade? One would think newspaper editors were very short on copy by the reams of paper sent out by these grain dealers, "showing up" the methods and fallacies of the Wheat Pool. Really the conundrum is not that they dislike the Pool, but that they think the public generally, editors included, can be hoodwinked into believing that the Pool system is fleecing the farmer while the righteous and efficient grain trade is standing by watching over the interests of the poor farmer who has until now been the especial prey of these same elevator companies.

This fact stands out boldly. Whatever the Pool may have done in the matter of handling and marketing grain, it is certain to have been done as efficiently and intelligently as the same work being done by private interests. The juggling of figures proves nothing, unless it is the belief of the grain trade in the gullibility of the public. Common sense also tells anyone that what profits are made by the Pool will not go into the pockets of the shareholders of the big elevator companies.

In fact, if farmers generally realized the opportunity before them which the economic co-operation by the Pool system offers, they would take this opposition of the grain dealers to the Pool as a very pertinent reason why every farmer should join the Pool.

The Guard: There is a movement on foot to combine all the co-operative societies in Great Britain, France, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Switzerland, Czecho-Slovakia, Poland, Russia, Finland, Australia, and New Zealand into one great organization which would represent a combined capital of over $2,000,000,000. If the thing can be carried through it will be one of the greatest triumphs which the world ever saw for the co-operative principle.

CORRECTION

In one place in the last issue of *The U.F.A.* the cost of administration of the Alberta Wheat Pool was mentioned as 9-10's of a cent a bushel. This should have read 9-20's of a cent.

POOL MEMBERS WIN

Congratulations are extended to Herman Trelle, of Peace River, Alberta, who won first prize for hard spring wheat, and the championship in oats at the Chicago International. The Alberta Wheat Pool is proud to claim Mr. Trelle as one of its members.

PROGRESS OF FRUIT POOL

The following extracts are taken from the Annual Report of the California Fruit Growers Exchange, a great co-operative marketing association of that State.

This organization markets almost three-quarters of the California citrus crop. For the year ending October 31st, approximately $120,000,000 was reported to the growers on a total of 70,000 car-loads of oranges, lemons and grape fruit. These are the highest figures for both volume of shipment and returns in the history of the citrus industry. It is nearly $22,000,000 ahead of last year's high record, and 7,000 carloads greater. About $41,500,000 went for freight and refrigeration charges, bringing the delivered car-load value of the year's crop to over $161,000,000.

During the past 20 years this organization has invested nearly $9,000,000 in advertising. Gross sales on the delivered basis during this period have been well over a billion dollars, with returns f.o.b. California of $788,346,542. Sunkist advertising cost growers less than 1c per year per customer.

The wisdom of this tremendous expenditure in advertising is demonstrated by the increase in the consumption of citrus fruit. During the past 15 years the consumption has gained five times as rapidly as the gain in population.

Tremendous gains were made in export shipments. Europe took 5,000,000 boxes of oranges and grape fruit. Hawaii, the Philippines and the Orient took 260,000 boxes.

Aside from actual marketing, exchange services include standardization, development of foreign and domestic markets, consumers' advertising, dealers' service, development of new fruit uses, and outlines, supply, traffic, legal, research, insect control, and by-products department. Because of the volume of fruit handled the total cost per box of this extended service which benefits the entire industry, is less than the charges of any competing distributing agency for marketing alone.

The total marketing cost, including advertising for exchange growers, was 2.40 per cent of the delivered value of the fruit.

Views of Pool Members

A SATISFIED POOLER

George J. Tovey, Unity, Sask., formerly of Youngstown, Alta., says: "Please note that this is my last year with the Alberta Pool as I am leaving Alberta in December. Have rented my farm. I wish to say in this connection that I have been more than satisfied with my dealings with the Pool, and if I were remaining here would most certainly have signed up before this."

SEDGEWICK FARMERS SATISFIED

Henry Baker, of Sedgewick, writes: "I am well satisfied with the operation of the Wheat Pool and will continue to grow wheat as long as it operates. I do not care to go back to the old way of uncertainty of when to sell, as well as letting the other fellow get the profs. It sure has been the means of putting farmers on their feet—both members and non-members: so I say, Long live the Wheat Pool!"

POOL GAVE BETTER PRICE

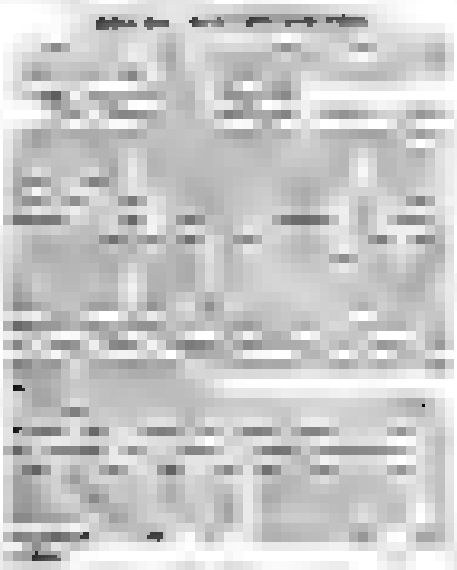
David M. Young, of Perryvale, writes: "Once again I am glad to report that co-operative marketing has given me a greater price for my wheat for the closing crop year than I would have received had I not been a Pool member and sold my wheat for cash when I hauled same to the elevator. I kept a record of the cash price every day that I was hauling and the prices ranged from 81c to 90c for No. 4 Tough, and I have received an Initial Payment of 54½c, two Interim Payments of 15c each, and a Final Payment of 6½c, making in all 91½c net. In addition to the 91½c that I have actually received there has been deducted 3½c for Elevator and Commercial Reserve, and operating expenses. The Elevator Reserve must be considered an asset which brings the price up to 93½c. However, this line of reasoning is not what I would like to point out, but unfortunately some people must see an immediate cash benefit or the Pool idea is a failure. But brothers, what would we be getting for our wheat this year and at this time of the year if it were not for the stabilizing power of the Pool and we were back under the old conditions of hauling in a large crop and at the mercy of the Grain Trade."

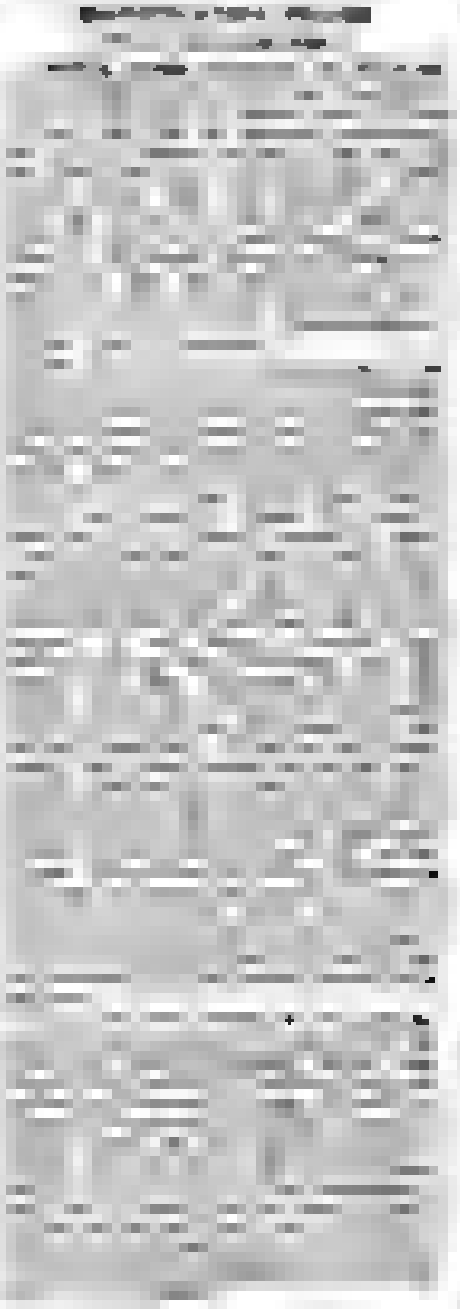
PREDICTED PRICE DECLINE

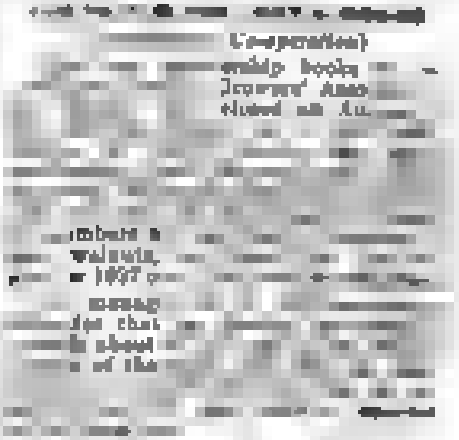
The following is a copy of a letter sent out by the well-known grain firm of Hulburd, Warren & Chandler, of Chicago, to its customers. This grain firm apparently has a different conception of the objectives of the Wheat Pool to that of Canadian grain firms:

"We are not in the confidence of the Canadian Pool and therefore cannot speak with authority concerning its aims or objects, nor can we speak positively of the nature of its present operations. We can judge only from hearsay and from observation, and as the Pool is more or less of a public institution, we feel at liberty to comment on what we hear and what we think we see.

"It seems reasonable to assume that the Pool is endeavoring to carry out a policy of so-called orderly marketing. It seems quite likely that it is offering wheat at widely distributed points abroad in liberal quantities, and perhaps selling as much as the various markets will absorb without disturbing prices. It also seems reasonable to assume that on sharp rallies in







The Truth About Grain Prices

AS SEEN IN CHART NO. 1

Herewith is printed a chart of the weekly average prices paid by non-Pool farmers for street wheat in 1926-27, basis No. 1 Northern at a 27 cent Fort William freight rate point. The figures are taken from the daily price lists used by practically all the grain companies in Alberta. The lists sent out by the Western Grain Dealers' Association. The prices on the Northwest Grain Dealers' Association lists, which lists are used by practically all grain companies in Saskatchewan and Manitoba, are practically identical to those shown in the chart. We have used the Western Grain Dealers' lists, as we have been unable to secure a few daily lists necessary to make our line of Northwest Grain Dealers' price lists complete.

One line shows the price paid to Pool members for street wheat, basis No. 1 Northern at a 27 cent Fort William freight rate point. Members living at points with a lower or higher freight rate received a proportionate price.

Street wheat or wheat delivered and sold to wagon load lots, represents approximately fifty per cent of all the non-Pool wheat.

With this Chart before him the producer will ask himself

Where the Pool price for No. 1 Northern is much higher than the non-Pool price, and it is clear from the tables given that the difference in the Pool and the Grain Trade price for the other grades are much greater, why does the non-Pool farmer continue to sell his grain on the Private Trade? Does he think that the Trade is going to carry on business at a loss to themselves for his benefit? Why does he desire the Trade to pocket 40 cents a bushel each year when being a Pool member himself selling his own grain himself on the open market? Would he like to go back to 1923?

Will non-Pool farmers continue to accept the Grain Trade price in preference to the Pool's guarantee to return to them every cent the consumer pays for their grain, minus only the necessary marketing cost?

AS SEEN IN CHART NO. 2

On the opposite page is given a curve of the average weekly closing prices at Fort William for No. 1 Northern on the open market for the crop year of 1926-27.

One line on the chart gives the grain prices received by the Central Selling Agency for wheat, basis No. 1 Northern at Fort William. This price is obtained by adding 2 1-8 cents to the net price of $1.43 paid by Central to the Pools in Pools. Two and 1/8 cents was the actual outlay by Central for interest, storage, administrative and operating expenses.

Why was the open market average price, with one minor exception, below the Pool's price from the beginning of the season until practically all farmers had delivered their wheat? From August 29, 1926 to April 23rd, 1927 country elevators received over 204 million bushels, which is over 93 per cent of the total country platform receipts for the crop year. During this period the open market price was more than the Pool's price, with the exception of a short time in October and November when the former, as shown in the chart, was slightly above the Pool price.

In addition to submitting to deductions for storage, interest and insurance from the closing prices as shown in the chart, non-Pool farmers have to pay a selling commission of one cent per bushel.

One important reason why the Pool's price is much higher than the price paid for non-Pool wheat is that the Pool sold over 32 million bushels during June, July, August and September 1927, when prices were high after non-Pool farmers had sold their 1926 crop.

As Seen in Tables of Averages

On page 13 are two tables showing the difference in the spreads between Pool prices and the prices paid by private grain companies, using the secret price lists of the Northwest Grain Dealers' Association and Western Grain Dealers' Association.

With these tables before him the producer will ask himself

Why did the Grain Trade pay two cents less for rough wheat than the Pool? Does the non-Pool farmer realize that he delivered enough to equal one and one-half million 4 Cars on the volume of non-Pool rough wheat?

Does the non-Pool farmer realize that Pool members, in return for a total of two cents a bushel on their Pool, for which they get 4½ per cent interest, now own or control over 240 country elevators with a total capacity of over forty million bushels and terminal elevators with a total capacity of over twenty-five million bushels?

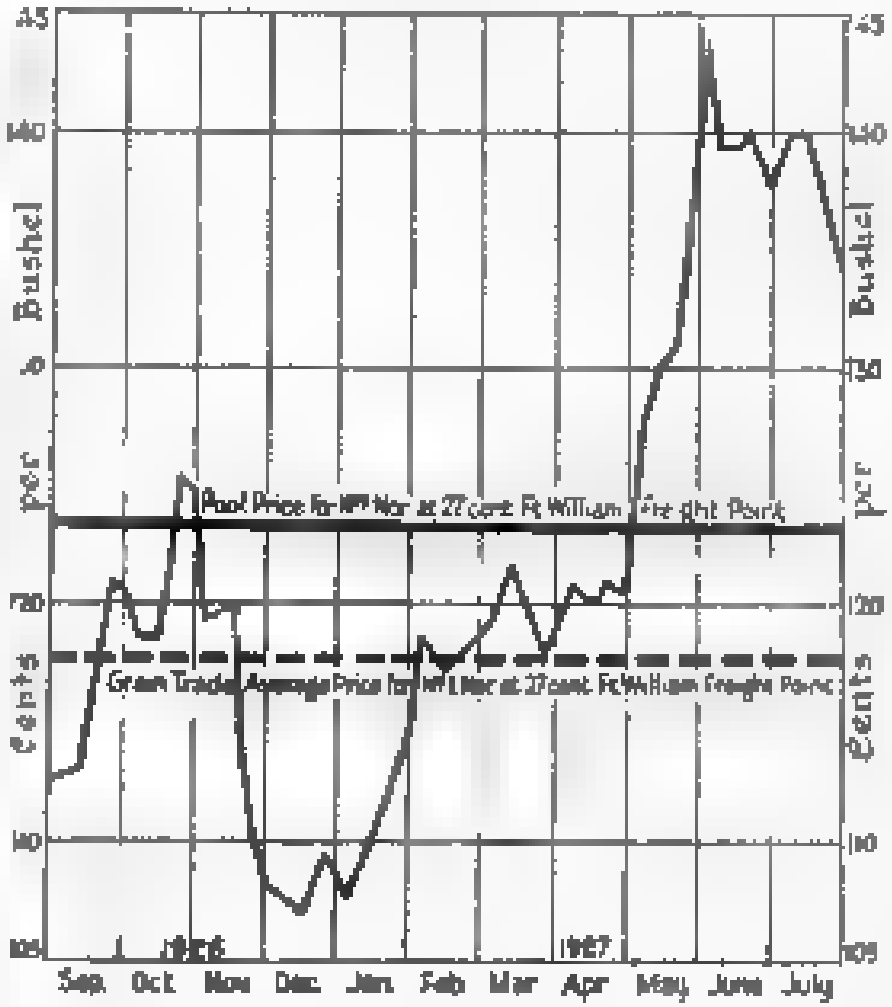
Why did the Grain Trade pay four and three-quarter cents less for cheap wheat than the Pool?

Why did the Grain Trade pay seven cents less for feed wheat than the Pool?

Why did the Grain Trade pay from one to over eight cents less for other grades than the Pool?

Chart No. 1

Weekly Average Price Paid for 1926 Crop No. 1 Nor. Non-Pool Wheat, Compared With Pool Price. Basis No. 1 Nor. 27 cent Ft. William Freight Rate Point



Why does the Grain Trade not defend its position as shown in these tables?

Where Did the Money Go?

Comparison of Northwest Grain Dealers' and Pool Spreads

Oct. '26	Average Cleveland Prices for No. 1 Nor. for 1926 Crop at Lake Ports Minus Average Initial Payments Paid by Pool for Same Grade at Country Points	Pool's Spread on same quality for 1926 crop	Higher Price Pool Paid Grain Trade for Wheat
No. 1	31½	30½	1c
No. 2	29c	29c	Nil
No. 3	26c	24½	1½c
Feed	18c	16½	1½c
Bad Barley	20½	19c	1½c
Milling Barley	24c	18c	6c
Rye	21½	19	2½c
Oats	15c	13½	1½c
Rejected	27½	13½	14c
Feed	19c	7c	12c
Oats	16½	14½	2c

Comparison of Western Grain Dealers' and Pool Spreads

1926 Oct.	Average Cleveland Prices for No. 1 Nor. for 1926 Crop at Lake Ports Minus Average Initial Payments Paid by Pool for Same Grade at Country Points Taking from Winnipeg Grain Exchange Prices	Pool's Spread on same quality for 1926 crop	Higher Price Pool Paid Grain Trade for Wheat
No. 1	31 4-8c	30c	1 4-8c
No. 2	29 1-8c	27c	2 1-8c
No. 3	26c	24½c	1½c
Feed	18 1-32c	16½c	1½
Feed	19	7c	12
Rejected	27c	13½c	13½c
Feed	19c	18½c	1c

Prices Versus Production

Interests opposed to the Pool are right in the claim that the Pool is responsible for the drop in prices for the past three years, as the Pool payment for the 1926 crop was smaller than its payment for the crops of 1925 and 1924.

The obvious answer is:

Year	Pool Pays	World's crop Production Statistical Position Shows	Canadian crop Production Statistical Position Shows
1924-25	$1.39	3,971,000,000	399,000,000
1925-26	1.23	4,218,000,000	454,000,000
1926-27	1.03	4,482,000,000	496,000,000

The Pool sells its wheat in an orderly manner over twelve months in order to avoid depressing values by steadily refusing to offer more at any time than consumers are willing to take at fair prices. Realizing that wheat is a world commodity and that its price is determined in the world's markets, the Pool makes no attempt to get monopoly prices. It strives to get a fair average price in the light of all the factors which determine demand in any one year.

The world's production in 1925 was over 44 million bushels greater than in 1924, consequently the Pool's price was lower in 1925 than in 1924.

The world's production in 1926 was over 250 million bushels greater than in 1925, which fact coupled with the British Coal Strike and the Chinese Civil War, is ample reason why the Pool's price was slightly lower in 1926 than in 1925.

Pool and Grain Trade Street Prices.

The average price paid for non-Pool wheat has again shown a decline as compared with the past two years. Taking street wheat prices for No. 1 Northern as a 37 cents freight rate point as a basis, the prices paid by the Grain Trade and the Pool have been:

	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Pool Pays	$1.39 1-2	$1.23	$1.17 1-2
Average Grain Trade Price Pays	1.36½	1.19½	$1.17 1-2

The average Grain Trade price given above are THEIR averages obtained by taking the volume of wheat delivered during each of 52 weeks, multiplying it by the average weekly price paid by the Grain Trade during the same week, adding the 52 values thus obtained and dividing the total value by the total deliveries.

True Averages

Below is given a simple statement in answer to the Grain Trade's false proposition that the average price received by non-Pool farmers last year was equal to the average closing market price.

With his statement before him the Producer will ask himself:

What kind of statistical nonsense does the Grain Trade produce?

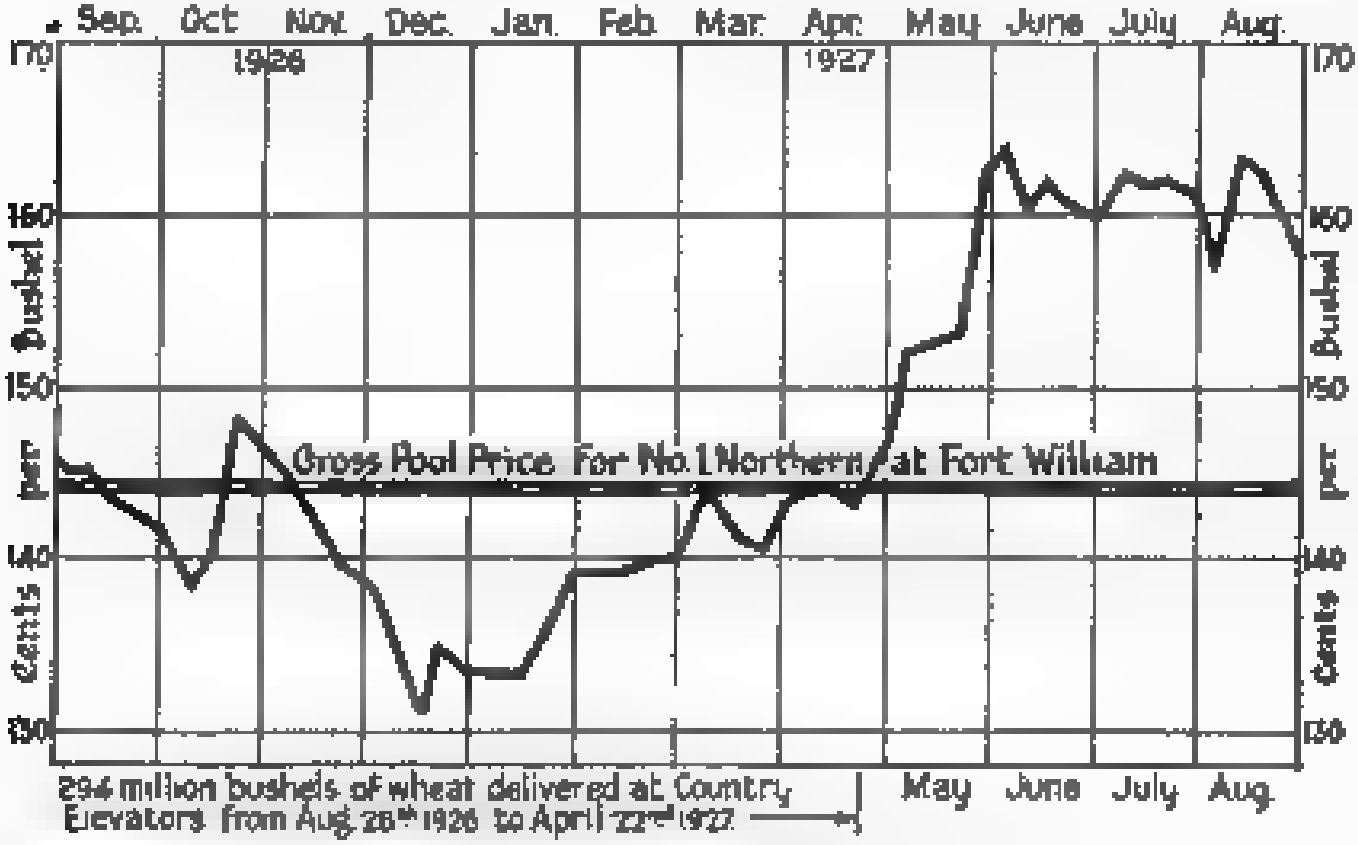
Why has the Grain Trade failed to answer a simple statement made herein?

Is the method of figuring employed by the Grain Trade to show that a farmer received $1.03 when he actually received only $1.03 should be same method not show other interesting results?

The Grain Trade's average of $1.03 is was obtained by adding together hundredth closing quotations and dividing the sum by the number of days. The figure is valueless as a comparison of Pool and non-Pool prices. It completely ignores the most important factor in computing a true average, namely the volume of grain sold at the various prices throughout the year. No consideration whatsoever is

Chart No. 2

Weekly Average Closing Prices on Open Market for No. 1 Northern at Ft. William, Compared with Pool's Gross Price for No. 1 Northern at Fort William.



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given to the cost of storing, or to the insurance and interest charges which are upon it until sold. 4 cents per bushel per month for these charges including the administration and operating cost of the Pool, were deducted before computing the Pool's average price of $1.43 for No. 1 Northern. No business man would think of charging less than 4 cents per bushel per month for storage charges and selling a minimum.

The accuracy of the Grain Trade's method of computing the average price can be demonstrated by taking a very simple illustration. Let us say a grower sold 200 bushels of wheat over a period of three months. The first month he sells 100 bushels at $1.00 per bushel, the second month 200 bushels for $1.10 and the third month 100 bushels for $1.20 per bushel. If we use the Grain Trade's method of obtaining an average we would simply add the $1.00 to the $1.10 and the $1.20 and divide the sum, which is $3.30, by three and obtain an average which is absolutely analogous to the Grain Trade's average of $1.10 per bushel. Although the actual price received by the farmer would be only $1.05 per bushel figured as follows:

100 bu. @ $1.00	$100.00	Average price	$1.10
200 bu. @ $1.10	220.00	paid for wheat	
100 bu. @ $1.20	120.00	Total	$1.05
Total	$440.00		

Grain Trade and Pool Prices for Great Wheat

The only fair way to arrive at the average price received by Pool farmers for wheat would be to take the actual prices paid for grain at country points. Grain which is not delivered and sold in wagon lots represents approximately 60 per cent. of the grain marketed. Practically all elevator companies in the Province publish their value sheet which sets forth the prices they are ready to pay. The Northwest Grain Dealers Association is composed of line and Scale elevators and the Western Grain Dealers Association of Manitoba are the representatives of practically all the grain dealers in the Province of Alberta.

By taking the volume of wheat delivered at each point of shipping points in Alberta and the Western Grain Dealers' quotations for the corresponding weeks, in order words, using the same method to determine the average price as used by the Grain Trade, we find by this method which is 200 bushels the average price received by non-Pool farmers for straight wheat in Alberta during the entire crop year basis No. 1 Northern at 24 and 27 Fort William freight rate points, was $1.43 cents. The Pool price for No. 1 Northern wheat on the same basis was $1.73 .90 or over five cents higher than the non-Pool price. The average price paid for non-Pool wheat No. 2 Northern on the same basis, was $1.38.60. The Pool price for No. 2 Northern on the same basis was $1.38.60 or over three cents higher than the non-Pool price. The average price paid for non-Pool wheat No. 3 Northern on the same basis was $1.27.40. The Pool price for No. 3 Northern on the same basis was $1.33.20 or over five cents higher than the non-Pool price.

Average Prices Paid for Non-Pool Garland Wheat

The reason the only way to find out exactly what non-Pool farmers received for consigned wheat delivered, which would be by grain Dealers to publish the

actual prices paid for it. To date the Trade has not seen fit to publish these figures. Farmers would like these figures to compare them with the prices paid by the Pool. The Trade, of course, has this information, and while we cannot be sure of their reasons for withholding it, we can form our own conclusions.

We know the prices paid for non-Pool street wheat, as we have the prices list of grain dealers and the weekly deliveries. Until the trade publishes the figures paid for non-Pool consigned wheat we have to be satisfied with a close estimate. We do not know when all consigned wheat is sold or even if it is sold at the country elevator, some on track and on its way to the terminal and some after it reaches the terminal. It is generally agreed, however, that most farmers have sold their consigned grain by the time it reaches the terminal. Consequently the fairest estimate of the average price paid for non-Pool consigned wheat is obtained by taking the re-cupts by weeks at Fort William-Port Arthur, and the average closing prices during the corresponding weeks for cash wheat at Fort William. In other words, using the same method to determine the average price of wheat to expose the failure of the Grain Trade's arguments about closing prices. Using an estimated carrying charge of 2½ cents per bushel for non-Pool wheat, the following figures give the estimated average price paid for non-Pool consigned, or purchased, wheat for the past three years and the pool payment made by Central to the Provincial Pools, basis No. 1 Northern at Fort William.

	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
Price paid for non-Pool consigned wheat	$1.26 1-2	$1.26 1-2	$1.29
Pool price paid by Central to Provincial Pools	1.29	1.37	2.00

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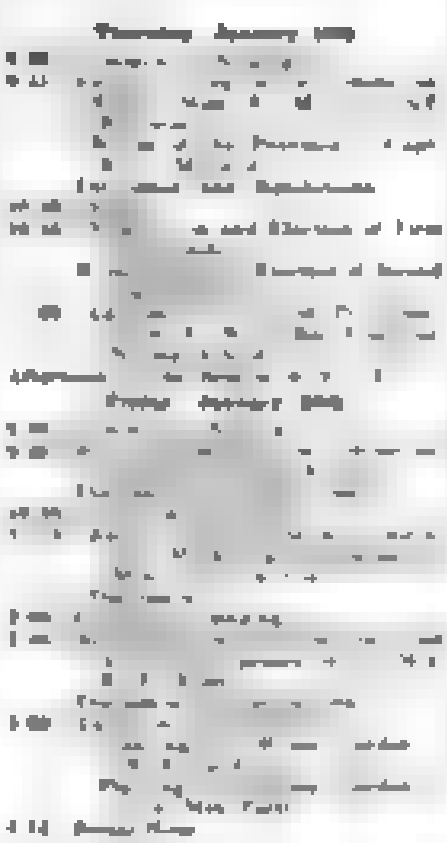
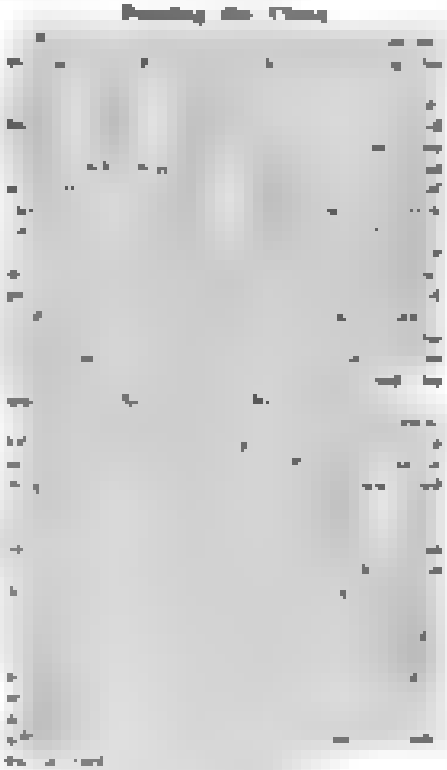
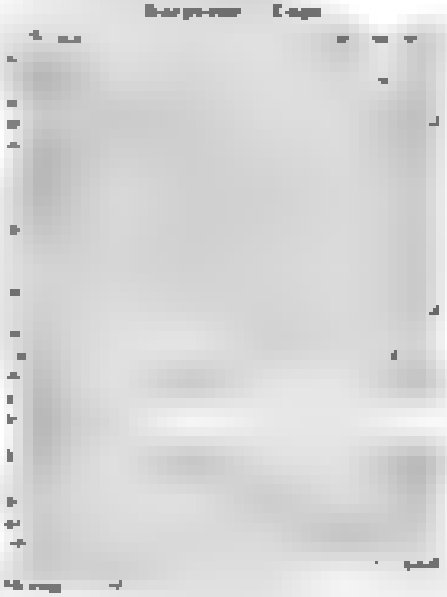
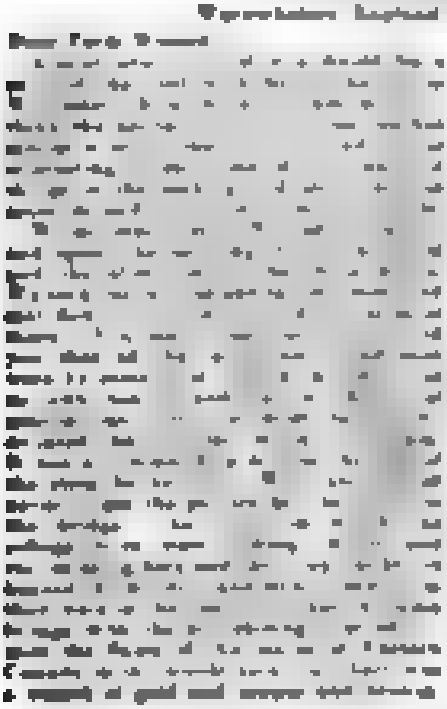
Program of the Annual Convention of United Farm Women of Alberta

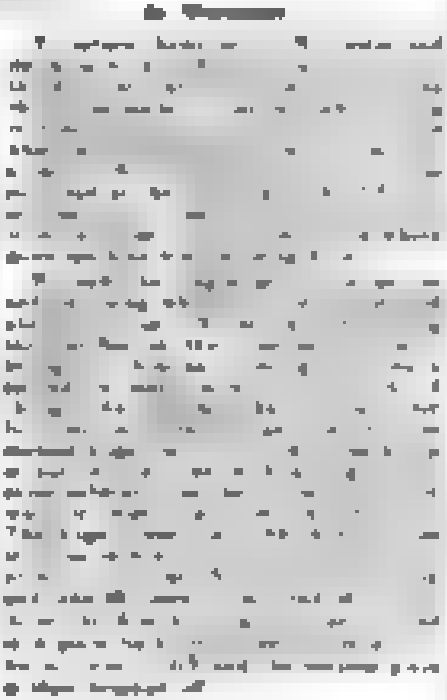


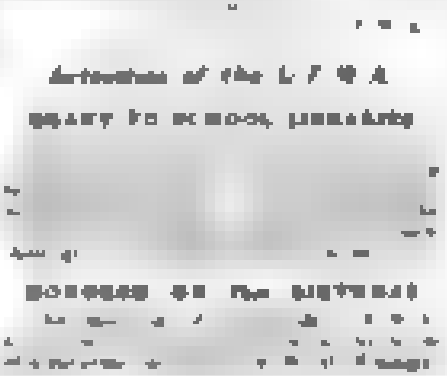




A Visit to a Famous English China Works







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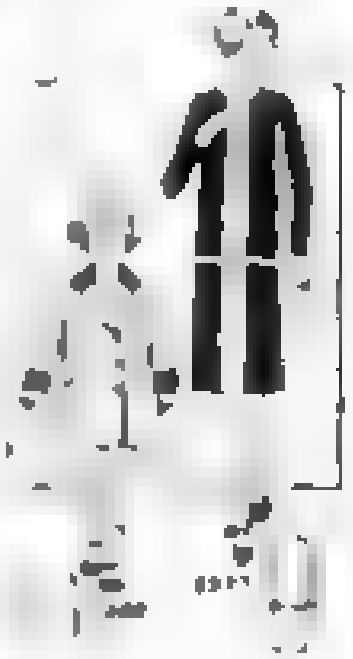

Program of Gleichen U.F.W.A. Local, 1928

We publish below the program for the year adopted by Gleichen U.F.W.A. Local. Every Local can contribute ideas which may be of value to others, and we shall be glad to publish as far as possible other U.F.W.A. Local programs.

Gleichen program follows:

Jan. 12—Meadow Brook Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Short Suggestions for a Successful Party.
Subject—How to Entertain at our Farm Homes. Mrs. McKevat.

Jan. 26—Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Favorite Flowers and their Significance.
Subject—Value of Directing Children Along the Lines of their Natural Talent. Mrs. J. A. McArthur.

Feb. 9—Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Your Name and Do You Carry it Well.
Report from Delegates.

Feb. 23—Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Colors Which Blonds May Wear and Brunettes can Wear.
Subject—Resolved: That No Young Man be Allowed to Marry Until a Man $2,000 Year at Trade. Mrs. Imler and Mrs. Hammond.

March 8—Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Modern Nature. Where Born and What it is Noted For.
Subject—Creed of our Organization. Talk by our President.

March 22—Community Hall.
Song.
Roll Call—Favorite Actor or Actress.
Subject—Comedy Play by our local talent. Mrs. Turner and her helpers.

April 5—Hostess: Mrs. Walker
Song.
Roll Call—Quotations re Bibs.
Subject—Beautifying the Yard and Premises with Trees and Flowers.—Mrs. H. Buckley.

April 19—Hostess: Mrs. H. Buckley
Song.
Roll Call—Current Events.
Subject—The Duck of Farm Life We Dislike and How We Overcome the Dislike. Mrs. Bell.

May 3—Hostess: Mrs. Dam.
Song.
Roll Call—Tributes of Love to our Mothers.
Subject—Suitable recitation and song re our mothers.—Mrs. Allgood and Mrs. McKay.

May 17—Hostess: Mrs. Summons.
Song.
Roll Call—Foods we dislike.
Subject—Vitamines. Mrs. Ellis.

May 31—Hostess: Mrs. Schriber
Song.
Roll Call—What we have to do.
Subject—Farm. Mrs. Walker.

June 14—Hostess: Mrs. Allgood.
Song.
Roll Call—Favorite Author
Subject—Dr. Armstrong to give us address.

June 28—Open for Demonstrator.

July 2.—Hostess: Mrs. David McBean.
Song.
Roll Call.—Favorite Child's Name
Subject—Children's Day. Committee Miss E. Buckley.

July 26.—Hostess: Mrs. J. C. Buckley.
Song.

(Continued on next page)

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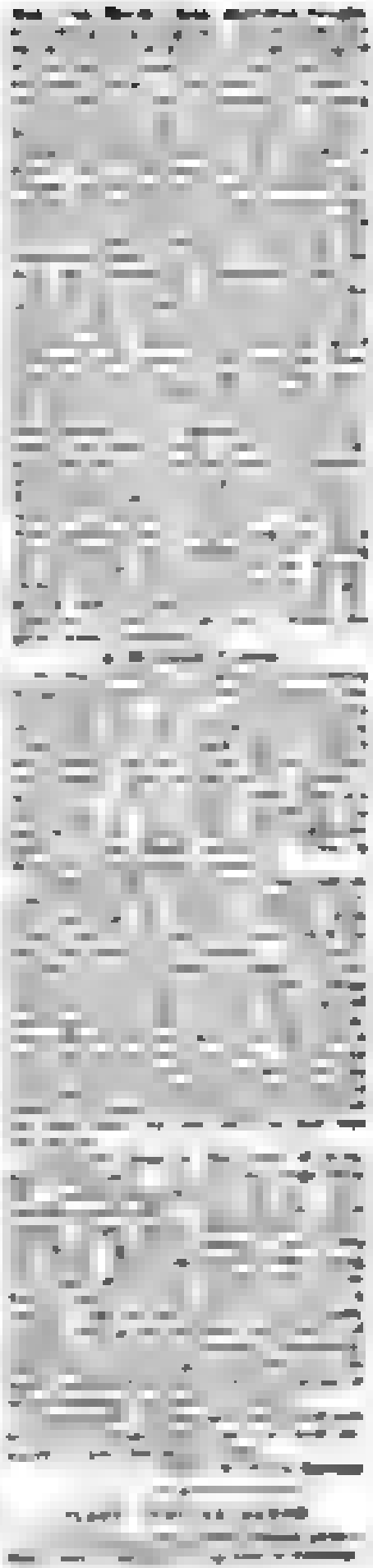
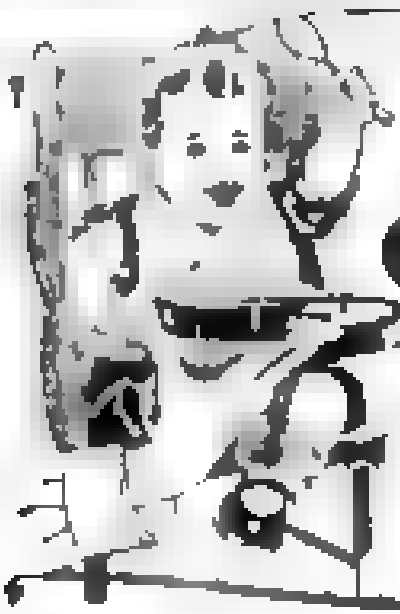
U. F. A. Junior Activities





Ask for and see that you get

OGILVIE WHEAT HEARTS

IF HE'S IN ALBERTA, The U.F.A. Can Find Him

The man that wants to buy your cream

[illegible]

When a Classified Ad heads and there's your name, your property has found a buyer, or a chance, write for free terms for each word in your ad. Use one word or the Classified Section, and most of the people in Alberta. And by the same mail,

You Have Your Report
Before Noon the Next Week

THE U.F.A.
CLASSIFIED SECTION
Longmoor Building Calgary

ANSWER THIS PUZZLE
$1000.00 IN GOLD GIVEN!
27 Cash Prizes

[illegible]

[illegible]

HOW TO DO THE PUZZLE

READ RULES CAREFULLY

[illegible]

A Good Banking Connection

MARKETS fortunes and conditions change but the interests of farming are best served when the farmer is also a business man.

However as the farmer has not ready opportunity of keeping in touch with the Business World a good Banking connection is especially necessary so how the Bank Manager provides a ready contact with business affairs.

Our country Managers command the knowledge and experience of the whole Bank and every local Manager is devoted to furthering the interests of the community in which he resides.

Any Branch of the Bank is glad to give you [illegible] and to provide a service

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA

167 Branches in the Dominion of Canada

Assets of One Hundred and Thirty-five Millions

GLASSES

Simple Method

To Fit Your Eyes

Quality the Best

Examination Included

$7.50, $10 and up

[illegible] in Your Own Home—If Impossible There to Our Office

E. ALWYN BARTLETT — [illegible]

ALBERTA OPTICAL CO., LTD., [illegible]

SAFETY!

INVEST IN 4% ALBERTA DEMAND SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

Purchased and redeemed at par

Payable on Demand

FOR PARTICULARS WRITE OR APPLY TO

[illegible] — [illegible]

EDMONTON, ALBERTA

and cold soda, there was a good crowd at the dance. Everybody stayed [illegible] The dance was one of the biggest and most successful ever held in the district.

DELBURNE JUNIORS PLAN DANCE

A meeting of the Delburne Juniors was held on the evening of [illegible] and plans were laid for the staging of a play on January [illegible] The proceeds of the play are to be used to help defray the expenses of the Juniors' trip to the Provincial Convention to be held in Edmonton next June. The Juniors also have the distinction of having had the largest membership of any local last year and are very proud of it.

REDCROFTON NEWSPAPER

At the last meeting of the Redcrofton Juniors, the young people had an interesting evening. [illegible] The paper was read and received with [illegible] The first issue of the paper will be published by the members of the three [illegible] The next meeting will be held on January [illegible] when [illegible] will be in charge. Any visitors will be welcome at the next meeting.

NEWS FROM THE DIRECTORS

Francis Fox Director for [illegible] has been busy [illegible] during the past month. He has visited [illegible] and has been successful in organizing [illegible] The [illegible] district are showing quite a bit of interest in the work and [illegible] Mr. Fox is also busy [illegible] and is planning to [illegible] Mr. Fox is also devoting the winter to higher education.

SUCCESSFUL HALLOWE'EN PARTY

[illegible] Hallowe'en Party [illegible] Members of the [illegible] were present. A large number of [illegible] were also present. A large number of [illegible] were also present. A large number of [illegible] were also

The Futility of War

By

[illegible]

[illegible]

PATRIOTISM AND PREPAREDNESS

By [illegible]

[illegible]

Slide Your Loads Over the Roads on McCormick-Deering Sleighs

McCormick Deering sloop sleighs are sturdy and light draft. The runners oscillate under the load. Any one runner can pass over a stone, root or hummock without straining or wrenching any part of the sleigh. This is possible because of the way the bolsters are mounted on the runners. Two iron blocks are placed between the runner and bolster and the bearing surface is such that in passing over an obstruction there is practically no friction between them.

The McCormick Deering sleigh is heavier in construction throughout and stronger than others. For example notice the heavy bolsters, bolster plates, stays, long cut runners etc. In the drawing above note the reinforcing strip of hardwood 21 inches long which protects the runner and distributes the load evenly over a large area of the runner thus preventing any springing at the rear

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY

[illegible]

[illegible]

McCORMICK-DEERING SLEIGHS

MAKES HENS LAY — MAKES POULTRY PAY

CHICKADEE for POULTRY

Rich in Vitamines

INCREASES EGG PRODUCTION

[illegible]

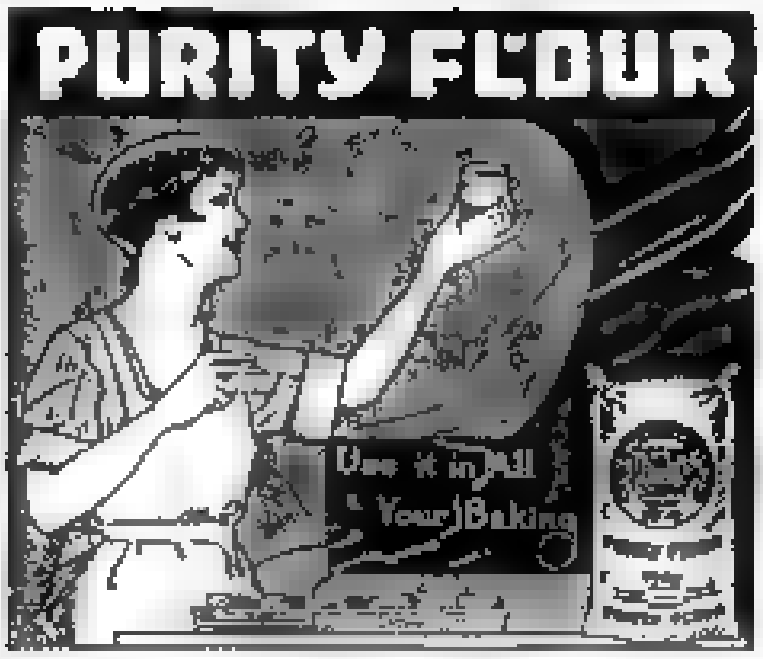
S. W. GILLETT CO. LTD.

[illegible]

Stop Using a Truss

[illegible] FREE

[illegible]



WINTER
EXCURSIONS

PACIFIC COAST

TICKETS ON SALE
Oct. 1, 2, 6, 12, 13, 20, 21, 27, 28
Nov. 3, 4, 10, 12, 17, 18, 24, 25
Dec. 1 and 7
Return Limit April 15, 1928

EASTERN CANADA

TICKETS ON SALE
December 1st to January 6
From Stations
Manitoba (Winnipeg and West) Saskatchewan and Alberta
Return Limit Three Months

CENTRAL STATES

TICKETS ON SALE
December 1st to January 6
From stations
Saskatchewan and Alberta
Return Limit Three Months

For Detail Information Ask the Ticket Agent

Ask the Ticket Agent or write
C. D. BROPHY
District Passenger Agent
CALGARY

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Say "I read your Ad in The U.F.A."

province of armed forces and the enlargement of the military authorities. It is fair enough for parents to be called upon to defend their theory but they should not be called upon to defend their loyalty. It is rather extreme to charge those who hold that the nation's policy has always the parts of peace with invasion, while those who are seeking to view their international neighbors as anything but enemies a generation should be given credit for unadulterated patriotism. The question is, should Canada, in international affairs, rely upon her force of arms to defend her rights and protect her people, or should she rely on the righteousness of her cause in a world slowly awakening to the injustice of war and the futility of arms?

The Premier and Mr Dunning

By Ex-Editor

There seems to be some misunderstanding between Premier the Right Hon. Mackenzie King and Hon. Charles Dunning.

When in Premier last week he went to make certain gestures that would indicate that the Mackenzie King brand of Liberalism was big enough to include progressive legislation according to the needs of Farmers and Labor.

Mr Dunning, in Edmonton the other day, went out of his way to take a crack at the farmers and labor. He let Farmer and Labor groups alone "spinning" the main lines of the plank of platform.

Now what is the picture of the Mackenzie King Government anyway? Is it possible the Premier and his Ministers are so out of touch with each other that Mr King's policies are not known to Mr Dunning?

Conservatives, the other day, for a joke started the story that Mackenzie King was sick and was going to retire. Mr King's story that he was very much alive was the first peep they have had out of Canada's Premier for months. His personal assurance may be first indicating that he was alive and that Canada had a Premier. The King Government, if it wants a lease on natural life of six years, had better get busy into its head the idea that the people of Canada demand something more from the Government than to have its Ministers out taking pot shots at the new progressive movements in the country today.

The Mackenzie King Government seems to get into its head the idea that certain mass production and great quantities of goods are for export only, for an inevitable small amount of money that is sacrificed sometimes through lack of such simple things as a Bureau of Standards, in making almost as a by-product lots of American goods, often of questionable value but through high pressure salesmanship and price forced upon the public. A commentator by way of a Canadian Bureau of Standards, where the public could get some idea of how to use and also of what is being offered for sale, would increase the Canadian standard of living from 20 to 25 per cent.

The Mackenzie King Government seems to get into its head the fact that Mr Dunning's superficial denial of the Peace River outlet as entirely all that can and does redound to economic resources. Farmer and Labor groups are looking in terms of Bureau of Standards, Peace River development and the economic emergence of Canada's crop.

Is that true of the Government? If so, the Government takes a confused outlook of making its mental processes harm-

NEWS OF THE ORGANIZATION

(Continued from page 7)

and was well received by the meeting. Mr. Thomas also formerly engaged to be young and up-to-date U.F.A. worker.

Resolutions for the Annual convention will be considered at the next meeting of the Calgary Local, on December 20th.

MAGRATH LOCALS ORGANIZE

The Magrath Locals of the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. have held two most successful meetings. The new officers of the U.F.A. are: Parley Hyde, president; Andrew Pettigrew, vice-president; and as secretary-treasurer, George Lord. George [illegible] also Isaac Peters and James Watson. The services rendered are appreciated. The officers of the U.F.W.A. are: Mrs. Ruby Hyde, president; Mrs. Isaac Peters, vice-president; and as secretary-treasurer, Mrs. [illegible]. Mrs. [illegible], Mrs. [illegible], Miss Nellie Morris, Mrs. [illegible] and Mrs. E. Robinson. Mr. Magrath Locals also the honour to be the organizers of U.F.A. Junior Locals, and the U.F.A. Locals members. [illegible] of officers a very [illegible] was elected.

Taking no more chance to spread the Locals are now [illegible] of the U.F.A. throughout Alberta.

INCREASING STORAGE CAPACITY

Plans are being made by the Vancouver Board of Trade for permanently increasing the handling of the grain elevator storage capacity at the Port of Vancouver. The existing elevator [illegible] bushels. The [illegible] shipments to be the elevator [illegible]. More than [illegible] was [illegible] in the month of October and it is [illegible] to carry this [illegible]. During November this year the [illegible] has been [illegible] as compared with five and a half million last year.

EDMONTON SPRING SHOW

The [illegible] Edmonton Agricultural Society [illegible] Spring Show [illegible] will be held March 6th to 10th. [illegible] are being [illegible] and [illegible] are [illegible] [illegible] closing here on January [illegible]. The Federal [illegible] The Federal [illegible] has been [illegible] at [illegible] and [illegible] Show, a total [illegible] for best cattle [illegible].

H. E. SPENCER'S MEETINGS

H. E. Spencer, M.P. has been addressing a series of meetings in the Peace River district, beginning on the 6th inst. The meetings have already been announced. The [illegible] of the meetings is Angle Lake, Dec. 12 p.m. King George, Dec. 13 p.m. Nimrod, Dec. 14 p.m. Brassman, Dec. 15 p.m. Fairview, Dec. 16 p.m. Hafford, Dec. 17 p.m. Wilkie, Dec. 19 p.m. [illegible], Dec. 20 p.m. Shenandoah, Dec. 21 p.m. Denham, Dec. 22 p.m. Kennedy, Dec. 23 p.m. Kindersley, Dec. 27 p.m. Rhineville, Dec. 28 p.m. [illegible], Dec. 29 p.m. Theodelle, Dec. 30 p.m.

FREEZING PROHIBITED

"Arrest that coat!" yelled Mounted Policeman. "He seems to be freezing." Passenger Ann.

YOUR FIRE INSURANCE

MR. FARMER

Your property is probably protected against Fire loss by a Fire Insurance policy.

Did you read over the application which you signed when you applied for Insurance?

Did you ever read your policy over when you received it?

[illegible]

Over $40,000,000.00 Insurance in force
Over $600,000.00 on deposit with the Provincial Governments.

CANADA'S LARGEST MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

The Wawanesa Mutual Insurance Company

WAWANESA, MANITOBA

There's a "Wawanesa" agent near you. If not, write us

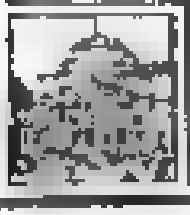
Children's Savings Accounts

Total Assets over $[illegible]

A SAVINGS Account is a valuable [illegible] to thrift and business [illegible] for any child. Every Branch of the Bank has a Savings Department in which Children's Accounts are welcome. One Dollar is sufficient to open an interest-bearing Savings Account.

Head Office Montreal

Branches in all Important Centres in Canada
Savings Departments at all Branches



Bank of Montreal

Established 1817

50 MEN WANTED

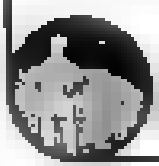
$5 to $10 per Day

[illegible]

[illegible] Calgary, Alta. [illegible] Edmonton

Hemphill Trade Schools Ltd.

[illegible] Edmonton [illegible] Calgary [illegible] Vancouver



NEWS FROM ALBERTA DAIRY POOL HEAD OFFICE

Annual Meeting of Dairy Pool to Be Held, Edmonton, February 15th

Dairy Extension Course at

Can be Eradicated

Surest Thing, You Know

Educational League, Shirt

Nominate British Settlers *for* Assisted Passages

CANADA wants more British Agricultural Families, Farm Workers and House Workers.

Take advantage of your privileges as a British subject to nominate and thus help other British subjects from the United Kingdom who desire to come to Canada.

The Empire Settlement Passage Agreement offers the following rates to persons over seventeen:—

To Halifax, St. John or Quebec		To Regina, Moose Jaw or Saskatoon	
Montreal	£3 0 0	Calgary or	
Toronto	£3 10 0	Edmonton	£3 10 0
Winnipeg	£4 10 0	Vancouver	£8 0 0

Children under seventeen years of the approved classes receive free passage.

How to Nominate

Secure the nomination form from your bank manager, any Immigration or Land Settlement official, any Provincial District Agricultural representative or a representative of a transportation company. (There are separate forms for families, farm workers and house workers). Fill in the nomination form and send it to your nearest Land Settlement office (See address below). Nomination may be made by name or by description.

The District Superintendents of the Land Settlement Branch are located at St. John, N.B.; Sherbrooke, P.Q.; Toronto, Ont.; Winnipeg, Man.; Regina, Saskatoon and Prince Albert, Sask.; Calgary and Edmonton, Alta.; Vancouver and Vernon, B.C.

Department of Immigration and Colonization
Ottawa

N.B.—If interested in nomination, please keep this advertisement for future reference.

EDMONTON
Spring Livestock Show
APRIL 9 to 14, 1928
BIG MONEY FOR FAT STOCK AND CHILDREN'S COMPETITIONS, SPECIAL GOVERNMENT CLASSES
Write for advance information, now ready for distribution, and
COMMENCE FITTING STOCK ON JANUARY 1
E. L. HOLMES, *Manager* EDMONTON, ALTA.

PILES If you have Piles write us. Our Treatment is Painless. Consultation by Letter Free. We guarantee prohibition to the taking of Piles. No cure accepted. Special 10% discount to those who accept this ad. in 30 days from December 1st.
THE THOMAS SANITARIUM
1760 MAIN AVE., WINNIPEG, MAN.

CANCER and Tumors successfully treated (removed) without knife or pain. All work guaranteed. Come, or write for free Information Book Dr. WILLIAMS SANATORIUM

Greetings—

THE ALBERTAN JOB PRESS

Limited takes this opportunity of thanking its many Patrons throughout the Province for their support in the past and wishes them a Very

MERRY XMAS

and a fuller share of Prosperity during the years to come.

MISS. BUCKLEY.
Prop. and Manager

Addresses:
Nos Elizabeth, Assurance Bldgs
(Member Variety Theatres)
CALGARY

FOR SALE—MISC.

CHEESE-KEEP LIVESTOCK, POULTRY ALIVE, and Gasoline Pumps at money-saving prices. The Maytag Co. Ltd., Calgary.

BOOKS

SEED POTATOES BOARS FIT FOR SERVICE. 20 dollars each including pedigree. F.O.B. Vegreville. Jas. H. Weber, Haley Hill, Alta.

SILO, BOARS OR GUTS, BOARS FOR SERVICE. Extra good stuff. J. M. Scattergood, Lacombe.

REGISTERED BERKSHIRE JERSEY WHALEBONE, from large litters, $15 each. Thos. H. Howes, Millet, Alta.

REGISTERED BERKSHIRE JERSEY WHALEBONE, $15.00 each. Pairs not akin. W. L. Gray, Millet, Alta.

FLYING

LEARN TO FLY: THE CALGARY AERO CLUB offers a correspondence course, prepared by an experienced lecture board of Pilots and Airmen which covers such subjects as "Theory of Flight", Meteorology, Navigation, Aero Engines, etc. Write for particulars to Captain F. R. McCall, President, c.o. Government Vendors Store, Calgary.

MISCELLANEOUS

SPARE TIME—MAKE MONEY IN YOUR SPARE time during the Fall and Winter months, by selling trees, shrubs and plants for "Canada's Greatest Nurseries." Splendid list of hardy varieties recommended by the Western Experimental Stations, exclusive territory, liberal commissions, handsome free outfit. Write Stone & Wellington, Toronto 2, Ontario.

CHARM AND HEAL. EMERSON-COUE'S GREAT work on the life after death and a real world beyond. Over 400 pages. Only 25c postpaid. F. M. Law, 486 Euclid Ave., Toronto.

ADDRESSOGRAPH, EMBOSSING, WIRING TO "Write up" or audit books of Municipal or School Districts. Advertisers, 10008 105th Ave., Edmonton.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTEREST TO CLERK Convenors Workers, Farmers and Students of Social and Labor Problems, is the appearance January, 1928, of The Canadian Labor Monthly, a review of the National and International Labor Movement. Contents issue of January, 1928: Outlook of the Month, The Editor; Canada and the Empire, Maurice Spector; Our Divided Trade Union Movement, Tim Buck; What of the Canadian Labor Party? Jack Macdonald; The Farmers in "Prosperity", J. M. Clarke and T. Ewan; The Personality of Lenin, Lunacharsky; Immigration and Labor, J. L. Cohen; Book Reviews, International Labor Notes, etc. Published by The Workers' Publishing Association, 95 King Street East, Toronto. Single copies, 25 cents. Annual Subs. $2.50 a year. Half-yearly, $1.25.

RUBBER STAMPS—CUTTING, PRINTING OF Dates, Cards and all kinds. Send for Terms and Prices. 9708 106th St. N.W., Calgary, Alta.

BUSINESS SCHOOL.—WHY WASTE WINTER EVENings, learn to dance in Three Days or no charge. Private rooms for beginners. Lessons daily at 2 p.m. and 7 p.m. Sullivan's Academy of Dancing, 1st Floor Building, 102nd St., Edmonton.

not by collections and the places and amounts are here given for the benefit of the contributors and others who may be interested in this work:

Eckville, $4.45; New Hill, $6.10; Gaten, $2.80; Condor, $3.25; Evarts, $3.55; Wimborne, $5.00; Mayerthorpe, $6.25; Balm, $2.45; Anselm, $3.00; Green Court, $1.40; Park Valley, $3.60; Wipona, $5.00; Allister, $4.30; Sefton Park, $4.80; Sunnydale, $5.65; Golden Valley, $2.30; Boshwy, $2.50; Mundare, $7.60; Hilliard, $1.40; Lavoy, $4.80; Royal Park, $4.10; Bluffton, $2.85; Springdale, $7.10; Lois, $2.10; Federal, $4.60; Bulwark, $2.85; Coronation, $3.15; Round Lake, $6.60; Thelma, $4.90; Rizzan, $5.60; Throne, $6.55; New Brigden, $4.00; Consort, $5.75; Naco, $4.05; Sedalia, $6.55. At some no collection was taken.

Total $156.55.

Expenses involving railroad fares and hotels, $113.65.

Leaving balance over expenses of $42.90.

I am prepared to do the same kind of work this winter under the same conditions. The subject that I intend to talk on will be, "Some fundamental problems that The U.F.A. and the Pools must solve." Locals or individuals desiring dates should get in touch with undersigned at once.

Respectfully,
CARL AXELSON.
429 8th Ave. E., Calgary, Alta.

SOME NEED TO EXTEND THE DEBT ADJUSTMENT ACT

Editor, *The U.F.A.*:

Harvest and threshing being completed in this district we now have more time for thought and to deal with what is going on in the community.

One of the outstanding topics of the day is the number of summonses and mortgage foreclosures. That, I assure you, *is a hot topic, and the problem is one which must be solved without further delay.* When twelve to fourteen summonses are served in one issue from a hamlet or village and a number of land foreclosures on the same trip of the bailiff, it is time for our M.L.A.'s to wake up and put legislation in effect to prevent such inhuman action on the part of some of our so-called combinations and companies.

Make All Creditors Safe

I know many who have been served with summonses and have moved their obligations and the costs before 30 days elapsed, and would have paid as soon had the same not been served. It was only a matter of threshing their grain, their only means of income. On the other hand the companies wanted to be first and safe. Why not make all creditors safe by applying the Debt Adjustment Act over the Province?

In the past six years business men have told me they lost thousands of dollars by not being first when a man was in debt heavily on account of the deflation forced on him through no fault of his own. Why should these men lose and others get all, and not only all, but waste what they couldn't get at the expense of other creditors?

When such conditions exist—and they certainly do—it is time for our Farmer members to start considering the matter, and giving it a great deal more attention than has been given. Then action will result, and we want action.

There have been months spent in discussion of many matters in past sessions, yet this serious matter has been badly neglected. Why not instruct our members, who are elected to serve us, what our needs are, and ask them to act accordingly?

I will deal with some of the mortgage phases at a later date, if space permits.

Yours fraternally,
L. McCOMB.

Bentley, Alta.

WINS FIRST PRIZE

Arthur Gosling, of Delemead, a member of the Alberta Wheat Pool, won the first prize in the Standing Grain Competition held under the auspices of the Calgary Board of Trade. Along with Herman Trelle, grower of the champion Red Spring wheat, Mr. Gosling was a guest of honor at a recent meeting of the Board of Trade. He was presented with a silver cup donated by the Alberta Pacific Grain Company.

STAVELY U.F.W.A. OFFICERS

The Stavely U.F.W.A. Local elected officers for the new year at a recent meeting, as follows: President, Mrs. Hinkley; Secretary, Mrs. Rush; Vice-President, Mrs. Wagness.

Mrs. WILLIAM RUSH,
Secretary.

Stavely, Alta.

BY-PRODUCTS OF CALIFORNIA CITRUS FRUIT

Cull citrus fruit, which formerly cost the growers from $1.25 to $2.00 per ton to dump, is now manufactured into by-products by subsidiary organizations of the California Fruit Growers' Exchange, Los Angeles, and brings returns to the producers. Many years of research were required to determine the correct processes of salvaging the unmerchantable fruit. The Exchange Orange Products Company is using cull oranges for concentrated orange juice, orange oil and dairy feed; and lemons are made into citric acid, citrate of lime, lemon oil and citrus pectin, by the Lemon Products Company. The demand for these products and distributing channels are being developed every year.

The withdrawal of this lower grade fruit from the fresh fruit market is also of far-reaching importance in preventing losses and in maintaining the quality reputation of California citrus fruit.

HEADSTONES

A traveller in the tropics came to a charming little creek, and, wanting a swim, asked a native: "Is it safe here? Are there any sharks?"

"None, I assure you."

The tourist undressed and went into the water. Suddenly he became afraid again, and asked the stranger: "You're sure there are no sharks?"

The other shook his head impatiently: "No, there are no sharks. The crocodiles have driven them all away."—*London Opinion.*

GLEICHEN CONVENTION

Gleichen U.F.A. Provincial Convention will be held in Calgary, Hood & Irvine Hall, immediately after the close of the Bow River Convention on January 18th, according to a notice just received from W. D. Trego, Secretary.

RADIOS

RADIOS—HAVE A NUMBER OF SLIGHTLY USED 3, 4 and 5 tube radio sets, all makes, at bargain prices and in first class shape. Write me for particulars. I can save you money. W. Steele, c.o. U.F.A. Central Office, Calgary.

FARM MACHINERY

FEED, STONES, STOP SHOVELING—Dump your feeds. Dependable Hoist Co., Streator, Ill.

SEED AND FEED

SEED WANTED.—WE ARE INTERESTED IN certainly grown stocks of White Sweet Clover, Grass Seeds, Seed Oats, Hanchen Barley, Kubanka Oats. Mail two pound samples of each stock plainly marked with your name and address and advise quantity you have. A. E. McKenzie Co. Ltd., Brandon, Man. Send in your name for new catalogue ready early in January.

FOR SALE—SEED WHEAT, TWO NORTHERN. Box 98, Strathmore.

SELLING WINTER WHEAT, MARQUIS. Beardless, $2.00. Sturdy, cleaned, packed, 1- Post numbers. Geo. E. A. Muldoon, Stavely, Alta.

SEED OATS. SEED BARLEY. CERTIFIED SEED Wheat, $2.15 bu., including bags. Government grade 2, germination 98 and 99 in 4 and 12 days. Reduced freight. Chas. Hall, Irma, Alta.

FISH

COLD LAKE FISH.—TROUT, HERRING, Ide, Whitefish, dressed, 10lb. Pickerel, 10c; Pike, 5c, F.O.B. St. Paul, Alta. Cash with order. Fred Mann, Cold Lake, Alta.

SMOKED COLD LAKE TROUT AND WHITEFISH. Write for prices. S. A. Lindroos, Cold Lake, Alberta.

HEALTH

OSTEOPATHIC HEALTH HOME, CALGARY.—Fasting, Diving, Baths, Electricity, Massage. Nervous Diseases, Piles Specialty.

Classified Section

RATE—Five cents per word. Five insertions for the price of four; nine for the price of seven; thirteen for the price of ten; twenty-six for the price of nineteen.

TERMS—Cash with order.

POULTRY

PUREBRED MAMMOTH BRONZE TURKEY TOMS May hatched, $10.00. Mrs. R. E. Macdonald, Trochu, Alta.

FOR SALE — BRONZE TURKEYS. WINNERS Bronze Turkey Breeders Association. Gobblers and hens inspected and banded. Lois Pendrey Farm, Arrowwood, Alta.

FOR SALE.—SOME GOOD BRONZE HENS AND Cockerels. From trap-nested sires, good laying stock. Bases from R.O.P. stock. Lois Poultry Farm, Arrowwood, Alta.

PUREBRED BRONZE TURKEY TOMS, $10.00. Hens, $6.00. Geo. T. Nesg, Box 17, Cheadle, Alta.

PUREBRED BRONZE HENS AND COCKERELS, $2.00 each. C. O. Berg, Milk River.

PUREBRED ROSE COMB BROWN LEGHORN Cockerels, laying strain—from imported eggs, $2.00 Robert Young, Millet.

CLEANING AND DYEING

Garments and Household Goods

of all kinds cleaned and dyed. Price list and information upon request.

EMPIRE CLEANING & DYEING CO., Ltd.
324-326 Twelfth Ave. West, Calgary, Alta.

FARM LANDS

WANTED TO RENT—GRAIN FARM. PREFER 320 acres in Alberta but not over 15 miles from station. P. O. Warner, 2000 N. Rockwell Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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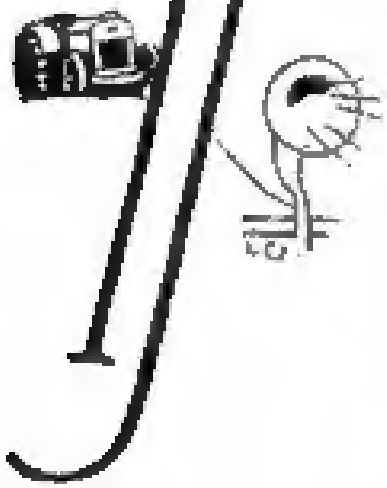

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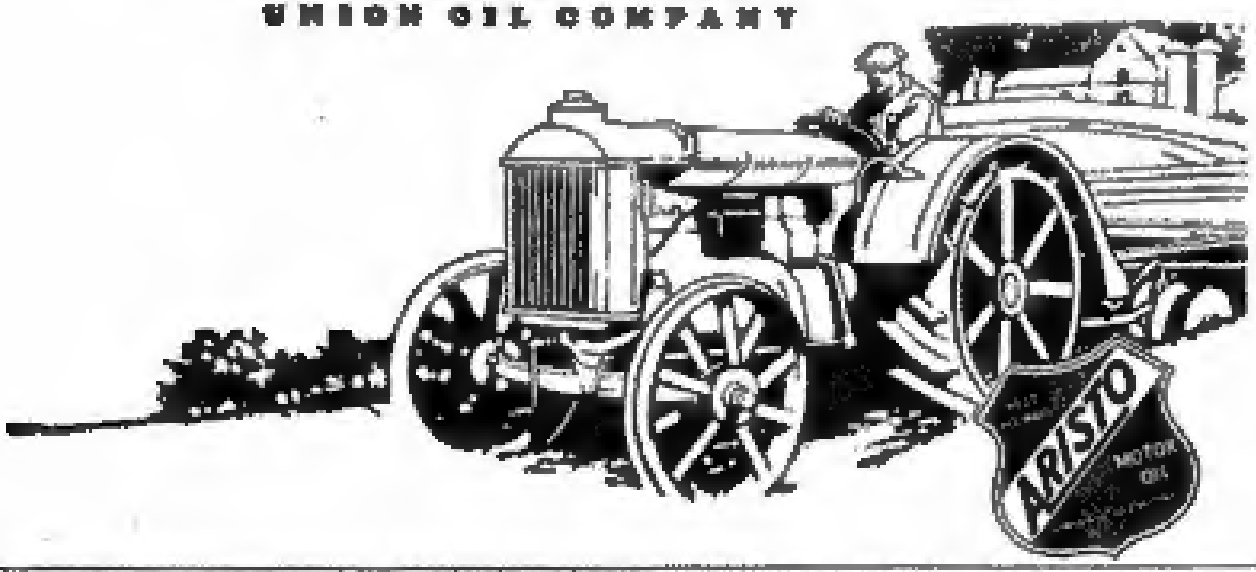

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